Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Workers at the tractor factory,

said on Monday evening that sev-

eral thousand workers were inside. "Morale is good," an Ursus strike

It said that the Warsaw Fiat car

No. 30,738

PARIS, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1981

Established 1887

Protest Strikes Reportedly Starting in Poland

By Brian Mooney

Reuters
WARSAW — Polish workers and miners were reported to have lowned tools Monday in protest gainst martial law and the sussension of union and civilian free-

The Solidarity free trade union, unctioning in defiance of the miliary authorities, issued a list of trikebound mines and (actories and said troops had surrounded a number of plants and appeared to be preparing to evict the strikers during the night curiew hours.

The Solidarity information could not be immediately con-irmed in the absence of telephone

said there were work stoppages in

a number of plants. Communications lines for all but one of the major Western news agencies in Poland were cut in Warsaw Monday night. Telephone engineers in London and Vienna said that cables used by United Press International, The Associated Press and the French news agency were cut. The British press service. Reuters, unlike the other agencies, does not run its wires through the headquarters of the

sions in many factories, but the agency denied that there had been any interruptions in production. Poles were told by state televi-

sion Monday night that troops were used to thwart an attempted strike in a large steelworks in Katowice and that the Solidarity members who had instigated it had been rounded up.

The news agency said in a com-mentary that there were fears of clashes and riots if people did not comply with the requirements of

The Polish military took power on Sunday to avert what it said would be civil war and put an end to months of turnoil. The agency said that the author-

ities' decision had met with the approval of Communist Party activists but said that the attitudes of Solidarity activists varied. "Those who have definitely ad-

vocated confrontation have maintained their opinions," the agency

The state radio broadcast a sermon by the Polish primate, Arch-bishop Jozef Glemp, in which he pleaded for Poles not to resort to violence.

A Solidarity official said that the union had set up a skeleton command to direct union opera-tions in the absence of its leaders who were rounded up during Sunday's predawn takeover.

Solidarity leader Lech Walesa was officially said to be in a government guest house. Government leaders reportedly had been conferring with Mr. Walesa in an attempt to avert a general strike.

Government spokesman Jerzy

Thousands in U.S., West Europe

Demonstrate Against Martial Law

cal Party participated in a protest march at the Polish Embassy in Rome.

Urban told foreign reporters on Sunday that Mr. Walesa was not among those arrested. But Warsaw Radio carried no word from him

One of Solidarity's most radical leaders, Zbigniew Bujak of War-saw, who evaded capture after the army and police detained dozens of activists and dissidents on Sunday, was arrested on Monday.

Mr. Bujak was believed to have been detained in the Warsaw suburb of Ursus, site of a huge tractor factory, the official said.

Solidarity Says Troops Are Preparing to Evict Workers From Factories. the Swierczewki factory in Warsaw blocked the main gates of their plant with a crane. The plant was porters that strikes were in progsurrounded by troops, according to the statement of the Solidarity's It said that soldiers had entered underground national commission.

Warsaw's national library and removed strikers earlier Monday.

The statement added that a total of 1,300 people had stopped work in Warsaw's planning office and

factory was idle and that workers PAP said that domestic and inhad downed tools in another major ternational flights of the Polish air-line, LOT, would be grounded on plant in the capital, the Swierczewski precision instrument

U.S. Halts

Food Aid

To Poles

Private Relief

Is to Continue

suspended future government food assistance to Poland while it

assesses the situation in that trou-

ue, Sen. Charles H. Percy, Repub-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3) Witnesses said that workers at

Israel, Moving Fast, **Asserts Sovereignty Over Golan Heights**

JERUSALEM - In a series of stunningly fast parliamentary moves initiated just hours after

Prime Minister Menachem Begin left a hospital and convened an emergency Cabinet meeting, Israel on Monday night annexed the occupied Syrian Golan Heights and asserted its perpetual sovereignty over the territory it captured in the 1967 Six-Day War.

.The bill passed its first reading with a 60-to-17 vote and went to committee for only three hours, and then was returned to the floor for the final two votes. Each of the two last votes approved the bill by

The surprise Cabinet decision to push through the annexation law, which came two hours after Mr. Begin returned to his home to re-

CAIRO - Egypt asked Israel on

Monday to drop its plan to annex the Syrian Golan Heights, an

Egyptian Foreign Ministry official

said, Foreign Minister Kamal Has-

san Ali conveyed the request at a

meeting with the Israeli ambassa-

The official said Mr. Sasson was

summoned to the ministry and

told that annexation would violate

Mr. Ali also summoned U.S. Am-

formed him of Egypt's position.

news agency said Syria had asked

for an urgent meeting of the Unit-

ed Nations Security Council on the

unnexation plan, which it called a flagrant violation of UN resolu-

In Washington, White House spokesman Larry Speakes said, "We have made known to the Is-

racli government our deep concern

over - and opposition to - any

Golan unilaterally."

effort to change the status of the

Mr. Speakes said the Reagan ad-

ministration did not yet know the precise effect of the proposed legis-

lation, but "our view has been and

remains that any unilateral change

in the status of the Golan Heights or any of the territories occupied

in the 1967 war would be contrary to United Nations resolutions 242

and 338 on which the Camp David

accords and all peace negotiations

Ideathy Cards

A statement issued by the Egyp

the annexation plan as illegal and bound to increase tension in the

Middle East. It called on the Unit-

ed Nations and "all peace-loving

powers" to resist "measures like

this which are a threat to the fu-

The Syrian agency denounced

"this new aggressive expansionist move by the Zionist enemy." It

said the Israeli move was in retalia-

tion for refusal by 15,000 Arab Druze residents of the Golan

Heights to carry Israeli identity

The annexation issue presented Egypt's new president, Hosni Muharak, with his first foreign policy dilemma. Israel is scheduled to complete its withdrawal from the

Smai in April, and the Egyptians have been anxious to give the Israelis no pretext for delaying the

Israel captured the Golan Heights from Syria and the Smai from Egypt in 1967.

Monday's statement contained

no threat of Egyptian reprisals but

made Cairo's anger clear. It said

since 1967 have been based."

tian Foreign Ministry conde

ture of peace."

hassador Alfred Atherton and in-

In Damascus, the official Syrian

Camp David peace process.

dor in Cairo. Moshe Sasson.

Egypt Condemns Plan:

Syria Asks UN Meeting

cuperate from a broken hip joint. Poland — prompted his decision appeared designed to coincide to bring the issue to a vote. with the diversion of international attention toward the crisis in Po-

Stunned members of parlia-ment, voting in the face of a boycott by most of the 48 members of the opposition Labor Party which in principle has long supported annexation of the Golan Heights - approved the decision. Most of the opposition refused to participate in the vote, not because of any objection to applying Israeli sovereignty to Golan, but because of the manner in which the measure was rushed through a marathon session of the Knesset.

Mr. Begin said that recent events in the Arab world — and

to "all charters and international

agreements and challenges interna-

absolute rejection of this measure

as an illegal measure contrary to

the spirit of peace in the

community represented in the

United Nations to assume its re-

Western Officials Concerned

sponsibility," the statement said.

"Egypt, while announcing its

tional public opinion."

the annexation plan.

There can be, in our country or beyond its borders, no serious person who has studied the history of the land of Israel who would attempt to deny that for many generations the Golan Heights were an integral part of the land of Israel," Mr. Begin declared.

Moreover, he said, between 1948 and 1967, when Israel occupied the Golan Heights, Syrian artillery units had used the topographical advantage of the heights to turn the lives of Israeli farmers in the Galilee Valley into "hell ... A reign of blood and terror."

However, the historical and security justifications aside, Mr. Begin said, Israel was finally making the move to incorporate the Golan Heights into Israel territory from a "moral-political aspect" based on Syria's constant refusal to recognize the existence of the Jewish

At the recent Arab summit in Fez. Morocco, Mr. Begin said, Syria had led a movement to reject the eight-pont Saudia Arabian neace plan because it hinted at recognition of Israel. On Sunday, Mr. Begin said, Syrian President Hafez al-Assad underlined that "rejectionist" stand by declaring that even if the Palestine Liberation Organization recognizes Israel, Syria will not.

Arab Denunciation

The action drew instant Arab denunciation and appeared to close any option, however slight, of negotiations with Syria that might broaden the Mideast peace

Mr. Begin said the government's

basic principle had been to keep the Golan Heights, and not to an-

nex them as long as peace options

that it would not recognize Israel in 100 years and would wait until

Israel was too militarily weak to

reject Arab terms, made up his mind, he said.

But recent statements by Syria

with Syria were open.

LEBANON

In Tunis, Arab League Secre-tary-General Chedli Klibi was in Mr. Begin told the Knesset that he had not consulted with Washtouch with member countries over ington on the move, knowing that it would object, "Why put the Western government officials Americans in a difficult position? said they were astonished by the To invite their 'no' and then not Israeli move and would need time take it into account would not be to assess its implications. Privately, politically wise," he said. they said they were disappointed

Mr. Begin acted with speed that In Washington, Reagan adminstunned the nation. The 68-yearold leader came out of a hospital after 18 days of recuperation for a istration officials expressed surprise and deep concern. "Our broken leg and called an immedireaction to Israel's action is not going to be joyful," an official ate Cabinet meeting.

The Golan Heights, a bleak, vol-canic plateau, 458 square miles in size, is populated by about 15,000 Arabs and about 6,000 Jews who Foreign ministers of the European Economic Community were expected to discuss the Golan issue at a meeting starting in London have built at least 28 farm settle-Monday night.
The Israeli Cabinet decision ments there since 1967.

comes at a sensitive time in Middle East diplomacy, three weeks after the collapse of an Arab summit conference in a dispute over Saudi

Arabian peace proposals.

London-based Western diplomats said extension of Israeli law and administration to the Golan Heights would heighten Egyptian fears that Israel might delay final withdrawal from the Sinai.

LEB

De toil Mop

MEDITERRANEAN SEA

JORDÁN

ISRAEL

By John Darnton

Thousands of persons marched throughout West-

ern Europe and the United

tion of martial law in Po-

youths smashed windows at

ticket offices of the Polish

and Eastern European air-

lines. Tens of thousands of

Americans of Polish origin

organized prayer meetings

and protest marches in vari-

ons U.S. cities. At the same

time, Western leaders dis-

cussed the move in Poland,

announcing that they would

nonintervention. President

Reagan monitored develop-

NATÖ declared that it was

careful attention and great

following the situation with

ments in that country

concern." Page 2.

throughout the day and

observe a policy of strict

land. In West Berlin

States to protest the declara-

WARSAW - Behind the workers' revolt that began with strikes in the summer of 1980 and grew to a revolution on the shoulders of the Solidarity union lies a story of failure — the failure of Communism to deliver on its promise of a better life.

The revolt sprang from an unspoken con-sensus among many Poles that despite more than three decades of sacrifice and toil, conditions of everyday life were scarcely improving and that the Communist system had failed most dramatically in those areas, in the realm of social welfare, where its ideology called for greater exertion and improvement. Appalling dirt and safety conditions in factories, cramped and unavailable apartments.

substandard and sloppy health care, lines in front of meat shops — food shortages in general despite a stringent rationing system — these were the distinguishing traits of people's Poland. They, were glossed over, ignored or denied by successive regimes that pressed instead

NEWS ANALYSIS

for higher production statistics in heavy indus-

try.

"All my adult life I've been told that my life doesn't count, that I'm sacrificing myself for my children," said a well-known Polish journalist, speaking privately. "Well, now I'm 48, my son is 19. His life is no better than mine and he's being told he must sacrifice himself

for his children. What's life all about, any-

Satisfying the basic needs of the population was given low priority when it came to allocating investment in the national budget. But it was given lip service in public propaganda and ghted in the speeches from the podiums on May Day celebrations. The gap between words and deeds became insupportable.

"For years and years, everyone asked: How much coal is being mined, how much steel is being produced? But no one looked at what it all meant for the life of the worker," exclaimed one of the strikers' negotiators at Gdansk a year and a half ago.

"It makes us think about the Marxist criti-

POLSKI

An honorary Solidarity member addressed a meeting at Poland's embassy in London.



In one of several demonstrations in Italy, youthful members of the Italian Radi-



Americans of Polish origin demonstrated with U.S. and Polish flags in New York.

Polish Backdrop: Communist Failure

New York Times Service

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)

0 Damascus SYRIA Ramtha • Zerqa Amman

JORDAN

Deng Reportedly Would Resign If U.S. Sells Weapons to Taiwan

PEKING — China's paramount leader. Deng Xiaoping, has said he would be forced to step down if he were to tolerate U.S. arms sales to Taiwan, well-informed Chinese sources said Monday.

Without elaborating on Mr. Deng's reported comment, the sources said that China would have to downgrade relations with the United States if the proposed arms sales to the Nationalist gov-

ernment go through.

The sources, who asked not to be named, said that China would not tolerate the sale of a "single rifle" to Taiwan.

"We will downgrade," said one source, "Look what happened to the Netherlands," he added, referring to China's downgrading of re-lations with the Netherlands earlier this year after the Dutch decid-

ed to sell two submarines to The sources are familiar with China's strategy for the reunification of Taiwan with the mainland.

They called U.S. arms sales the major obstacle to reunification.

China promotes former Nationalists to senior posts on its national advisory council. Page 5.

The United States is considering whether to sell advanced fighter planes to Taiwan.

The sources were responding to questions concerning China's position on the sales, not as a public statement or threat. China has never said officially that it would ungrade relations with the United States because of weapons sales to Taiwan, but Peking has hinted

The United States has reported-ly not decided how to fulfill its delense obligation to Taiwan without jeopardizing its relationship with Peking. The sources said that Mr. Deng told Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. in June that

The sources emphasized that Mr. Deng's leadership is strong and secure, adding that some Chinese believe China's reunification offer to Taiwan is too generous.

viewed as evidence of an American

Mr. Deng. who is the Communist Party's deputy chairman but is considered to be the country's top leader, normalized relations with the United States in January, 1979, and has staked his political reputation on the mutual benefit and strategic importance of the Chinese-U.S. relationship.

INSIDE

Brief Gold Rush

Nervous investors, reacting to events in Poland, scramble briefly to buy gold and U.S. dollars. Page 9.

Libyan Hit Team

Israeli intelligence reportedly was the major source of some of the reports about a Libyan hit team allegedly sent to kill President Reagan, Page 4.

Quebec Vote

In Montreal, Quebec Premier Rene Levesque, facing a secessionist rebellion in his party, calls for a party referendum on independence for the province and said he will resign as its leader if the vote is for independence without economic

ties to Ottawa. Page 4.

know how deeply we feel about the situation in your homeland."

PARIS (Reuters) - Two chartered airliners laden with food and other supplies for Poland were blocked at Orly airport near Paris on Monday, following the closure

More than 130 tons of tinned

ad eir sat

From Agency Dispatches
WASHINGTON — Secretary of
State Alexander M. Haig Jr. said
Monday that the United States has bled nation.

Private U.S. food shipments to
Poland will be allowed to contin-

lican of Illinois, said after attending a classified briefing by State Department and CIA officials.

Mr. Haig, returning to Washing-ton from a NATO ministers' meeting in Brussels, said: "Humanitarian relief already in the pipeline will proceed, but at a time like this we are going to hold in abeyance decisions to further aid the government of Poland until the situation

Sen. Percy indicated that he supported the decision to suspend the

"At this time, when it's very hard to tell which way it is going, erations for 48 hours or so until we can assess how this is going to unfold," Sen. Percy said.

Percy's Support

However, Republican Sens. Jesse Helms of North Carolina and S.I. Havakawa of California called for extensive U.S. food aid to the "Polish people." Sen. Helms said, "This country cannot turn its back on people who are hungry in the dead of winter." "There will be, there has been, a

suspension of all food assistance except through private channels from the United States until the situation is reassessed," Sen. Percy said after the State Department

with \$200 million in pending grain sales to Poland, the Reagan administration kept to a restrained posture on the Polish situation after a measured warning to the Soviet Union to refrain from military intervention.

The administration had been considering an emergency request from Poland for an additional \$200 million in credits to purchase grain feeds to help sustain the country's hard-pressed poultry in-

That deal would be aimed at picking up the slack when the United States makes its last delivery of 360,000 tons of corn sold to Poland last summer on relatively easy terms.

But there were no signs that Soviet tanks were about to roll, ac-cording to U.S. sources. And that appeared to leave the administration with few options except the comparatively minor package of food credits to the Polish government.
"We will be reviewing carefully

various requests we have received from the Polish government in the past, said Alan Romberg, the State Department deputy spokesman. "Obviously our response will be conditioned largely by develop-

U.S. food aid to Poland this year totals \$765 million, most of it in Commodity Credit Corp. credit guarantees covering commercial sales of agricultural products. Mr. Romberg said the U.S. Em-

bassy in Warsaw reported that most Polish cities appeared to be President Reagan, meanwhile, called Pope John Paul II by tele-phone telling him. "I want you to

Food Shipment Blocked

of Polish air space by the country's new military leadership.

meat and fish, milk powder, chocolate, lemons and baby foods were donated by the public in the Paris region during the weekend toward a "Christmas for the Poles" aid

Solidarity's Image: Poland's Great Equalizer

For Ordinary People, Union Took on Aura of Instrument of Revenge

By John Darnton

New York Times Service WARSAW - About eight miles (12.8 kilometers) south of here, in a little village called Dabrowka Wilanowska, there is a Polish millionaire. He owns several greenhouses, which raise flowers to sell in central Warsaw, a fox farm, a mink farm and more than one house. Everybody in the area, it seems, works for him in one capacity or another.

Last year, about four months after the Solidarity union was born, the millionaire suffered a bad stroke. The people who work his land, his greenhouses and his fur farms talked it over and came to a singular conclusion: "He's afraid," said one, "He's afraid because Solidarity's going to take all his mon-

Part of Solidarity's legend, and part of its attraction for many Poles, is as an instrument of re-

revolution

and privilege in Poland today. One is through the Communist Party, which insually rewards staying power. The other is through the private initiative" sector, a catchall that includes everything from smuggling furs and currency black-marketeering to raising vego tables in greenhouses.

Entrepreneurial Spirit Survives

This category differentiates Poland from neighboring Communist countries. The entrepreneurial spirit survives more here — in some ways, even prospers — in the same way that private agriculture endures. It was never totally stamped out by the "revolution"

Poles' Creditor Banks Adopt Cautious Line

From Agency Dispatches
LONDON — International
bankers adopted a wait-and-see attitude Monday following Poland's declaration of martial law during the weekend, but concern was expressed that Poland would not be able to meet its full interest payments due this year on internation-

the agent for more than 460 international banks that have extended \$16 billion in loans to Poland, said there were no plans for an emergency session of a task force of 19 banks coordinating debt res-cheduling talks on Poland.

Spokesmen for U.S. banks in both New York and London adhered to a policy of not commenting about how developments in Poland would affect the debt repayment schedule.

European bankers said reaction to the declaration of martial law remains one of caution.

U.S. Body Favors Testing in Unit of Damaged A-Plant

However, actual testing of the reactor must await a ruling from the NRC itself. The Three Mile Island plant, near Harrisburg, was the site of the nation's worst commercial nuclear power accident on March 28, 1979, when the core of

Because the NRC licensing board set aside 37 days for public comment on its decision, the undamaged facility could not be tested until January at the earliest. The restart could be delayed until March because of another problem over alleged cheating by those taking reactor operator license tests

for the facility. But the licensing board found that the question of cheating should not bar short-term operation of Three Mile Island unit one not to exceed 5 percent of design

The full commission is to determine in a January meeting if the licensing board's decision means the unit can be restarted at test power or whether the NRC itself will have to hold further hearings.

Quake Jolts California

Linked Press International SANTA MONICA, Calif. — An earthquake registering 3.9 on the Richter scale rattled the beach areas Monday. It was the second quake in four days to hit the area. No damage was reported from either earthquake.



lown the rich and privileged class. This is the ultimate paradox — a revolution under a system that supposedly removed all reasons for

There are two routes to wealth

"people are being extremely naive if they think tanks are going to end the financial problems of Poland.

This thing could well go from bad

In Washington, Marc Leland,

assistant Treasury secretary for in-ternational affairs, said there is lit-

tle hope that the full amount of the

interest payment due Western banks before the end of the year

will be met. He added, however, that U.S.

banks are still "relatively optimis-

tic" that Poland will be able to pay

off an acceptable amount of its

Key Condition

The payment before the end of December of \$500 million in 1981

outstanding interest obligations is

one of the conditions in the ar-

rangement reached late last month

between Poland and its Western

creditor banks to reschedule \$2.4

billion of Poland's commercial

debt falling due in the last three

quarters this year. Reinhold Stössel, assistant man-

ager of the Dresdner Bank in

Frankfurt, said there had been no

default as far as the bank knew.

He said the bank was confident

that Poland will pay the debt and

the rescheduling agreement would

task force has called on creditor

banks to proceed normally with fi-

nal rescheduling arrangements. They said a Telex, sent by Creditanstalt Bankverein in Vienna, spe-

cifically urged banks to refrain

from declaring Polish loans in de-

fault, which could trigger a chain

banks were in constant touch by telephone during the day. The task

force has been auxious to steer

clear on any political involvement,

but it has always been understood

any form of military intervention.

from within Poland or from any of

its Eastern bloc allies, could jeop-

Words of Cantion

The official added the Reagan

administration had not asked U.S.

banks to refrain from declaring

Poland in default if the interest

was not paid on time.

Dresdner Bank said it is still too

early to say whether the declara-

tion of martial law in Poland will

lead to an improvement of the eco-

"must be concerned to restore in-

ternational credit worthiness and

competitiveness," the bank said.

This is, however, only possible if

nomic aid to Poland if the situs-

tion there after imposition of mar-

tial law is not settled internally.

While assuming the authorities

A U.S. official said Sunday in

The sources said the task force

of cross-defaults.

Sources in Frankfurt said the

In Frankfurt, Dresdner Bank,

They said that while the rescheduling agreement will be almost certainly delayed from late this month until next year, banks will be anxious that it does not collapse because this is the only way they believe they will recover their share of Poland's debt to the West The country also owes \$10 billion

to foreign governments.

However, a U.S. banker based in Frankfurt commented that

WASHINGTON - A licensing board of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission found Monday that an undamaged reactor at the Three Mile Island nuclear power plant in Pennsylvania can be tested for a

ardize the talks, they added. Washington that if Poland failed to make the interest payment, U.S. banks would almost certainly refuse to go ahead with the rescheduling agreement. U.S. banks are owed about 20 to 25 percent of the interest due. another reactor nearly melted

power," the normal level allowed for testing nuclear reactors.

existing credit agreements, or the agreement which has now been prepared, are respected. Whether the economic situation in Poland can be improved through the weekend measures remains to be In Tokyo, Foreign Ministry offi-cials said Japan will review its ecoa spokesman for the board said.

Church Solves Porn Problem by

Buying Theater United Press International CONCORD, Calif. - The congregation of a Presbyterian church has taken an unusual step to rid the community of a

theater that shows pornographic films: They voted to buy it. Members of the First Presbyterian Church voted overwhelmingly on Sunday to spend \$425,000 to buy the adjacent Showcast Theater. The Rev. Leon Thompson told his congregation before the vote that if they would buy the theater they could permanently

backvard. With the purchase, the church has accomplished the eventual closing of the theater. something the city failed to do

eradicate the sin from their

in years of legal battles. The three-year lease forbids the use of the theater for anything except showing X-rated movies but Mr. Thompson said that after the lease runs out the church plans to renovate the inside of the theater and connect it to the church. The congregation will use the space for religious purposes.

venge, an egalitarian sword to cut and during the Gierek years it were adorned with oriental gar-lown the rich and privileged class. thrived and became rapacious as dens, small waterfalls, swimming never before.

> This "second elite" is purely a moneyed elite and includes families of peasant origin who sell on the private market, private shop-keepers, middlemen of all kinds and people with contacts in the West. There is a sense of shadiness and rule-bending in most of their

> The moneyed elite is allowed largely because the government recognizes that certain services are required to fill gaps in the state-run economy. The inefficiency of the regulation-burdened system breeds its own exceptions.

> One of the major accomplishments of Solidarity has been to openly question the rules. This has, as the authorities originally feared. led to questioning the system itself. Solidarity's demands for new economic laws are aimed partially at eliminating this shady elite and egitimizing greater private en-

Contradictory Strains

Solidarity incorporates several ideological strains, some of them contradictory. Many of its mem-bers are outraged at the inequalities in the country's national life and want to eliminate them. Others favor an expansion of private enterprise that would ultimately lead to further inequalities. The only point both groups agree on is that privilege based on party posi-tion, not merit, is not tolerable.

Comunition and favoritism in the distribution of apartments are major factors in the overall housing crisis. Statistics show that only 30 percent of the apartments built by housing cooperatives last year actually went to members of the cooperatives themselves. The remainder were given to institutions or distributed by local administra-

The average values of villas for top party officials, according to several architects, was about 18 about \$500,000. Some of the villas examination marks.

pools, saunas and even their own small power stations. Works of art paintings, tapestries and china were on display, borrowed from

Some officials moved from house to house, buying and selling and getting richer as they went. Technically, no citizen is allowed to own more than one residence, but ownership could always be registered in the name of a spouse or child. From time to time properties especially coveted would fall into the hands of the state, and then "private auctions" - with only one bidder - were arranged.

Wage Categories

The inequalities in housing extend to virtually all other aspects of life. A governmental decree dated Sept. 5, 1972, generally is regarded as having laid a legal basis for special treatment for those who rule. The decree sets down five cat-egories of wages for top officials ranging from the premier to general directors in various ministries.

Those in the higher categories receive salaries for longer periods in the event of dismissal and are

granted pensions equivalent to 95 percent of their salaries, among other advantages. Pensions are payable not just to immediate fambut also to grandchildren, brothers and sisters, and parents. But the advantage of high office

lies not in salary but in privilege. It opens doors for everything from the use of limousines to access to dollars, which can buy imported goods at the special "dollar shops." According to an unwritten law, an official in any of the five groups pays no taxes. Nor do members of his family.

He knows his children will have similar advantages. They are assured of admittance to the universities and they are likely to pull down unadvertised scholarships for study overseas. Their grades will be higher than their classmillion zlotys in the mid-1970s, or mates, though not necessarily their

Solidarity Reports Strikes In Polish Plants and Mines

(Continued from Page 1) Tuesday for the second consecu-

A Solidarity official said that the union's underground com-mand had established itself inside the huge Gdansk shipyard where Solidarity, the only union movement in Communist Eastern Furope not controlled by the Communist authorities, was created in August, 1980, in the midst of a na-

tionwide strike wave. He said that workers were preparing to defend themselves in the shipyard even if army troops were

risk breaking the law by carrying scenario of overthrowing people's out their union activities, said they rule in Poland." were trying to establish a system of

"We'll have to walk through the snow from city to city if necessary," one of them said. Solidarity listed strikes in at least seven parts of the country. It said all major factories had

stopped production in the large industrial cities of Poznan and Wro-The day-old martial-law regime. which put the military in charge of power plants and coal mines on Sunday, militarized still more factories on Monday, and ordered

Poles to go back to work on Saturdays. A five-day workweek had been a major concession given to Solidarity last year. Travelers from the southern city

of Krakow said that police had raided the steel mill there, a Solidarity stronghold, and picked up every union official. They said that the workers were

holding elections to replace their detained leaders. Western diplomats traveling to Polish cities said that they were

being turned back at military road-Troops were stationed outside all embassies. Diplomats said they

were apparently there to keep Poles from entering the buildings to seek asylum. Western reporters who were turned back as they tried to enter Poland by ferry through the Baltic scaport of Swinoujscie on Monday

reported that harbor business appeared normal and that there were no signs of strikes or demonstrations. Poles were living in conditions similar to wartime with travel restricted, public meetings banned, union activity suspended, the press limited to a handful of official

dailies and radio and television given over to broadcasting military communiqués.
The new 20-man military Council of National Salvation said that it did not intend to return Poland to the way it was ruled when workers rose against the system in the strikes of 1980.

'Ongoing Process'

[Government officials said that arrests would be an "ongoing process," but Solidarity sources said that some detainees had already been released. The Associated Press reported. [Solidarity sources said that as

any as 3,000 members of the union may have been rounded up in Warsaw alone. Earlier estimates put the total number interned in the entire country at about 1,000.] The martial law authorities have

not said how many people were interned. But dissidents circulated a list with dozens of names on Monday, and 124 prominent intellectuals and artists issued a statement demanding the release of all those detained. Martial law regulations said they could be held for as long as the state of emergency lasts.
Union officials who are still free class revenge.

concede that they were caught by surprise in the takeover. By moving on Saturday night, the military struck when most workers were at home, making organized resistance all but impossible. It was the unity of the workers, striking inside the factories, which gave Solidarity its

The army daily, Zolnierz Wolnosci, Solidarity's most consistent and vehement critic, said: "A sort of liberation has today taken The official Communist daily,

Trybuna Ludu, said: "This was a war on Socialism, and the party Solidarity officials, who now and all those opposed to the

In East Berlin, the East German news agency quoted Polish Radio as saying that troops had taken control of the Polish section of the 'Friendship Pipeline" bringing oil from the Soviet Union to Eastern

The pipeline is the conduit by which the Soviet Union supplies its Warsaw Pact allies with a large quantity of their crude oil needs.

(Continued from Page 1)

cism of capitalism," said another, "and what it's like when the own-

marks has become increasingly

clear as Poland's crisis developed

over the ensuing 16 months, lurch-

ing from flashpoint to flashpoint

and never approaching resolution.
The party's dogma that Poland

was a workers' state, controlled by

workers and for workers, in which

the quality of life was gradually

New Generation

ed by the war, not crippled by ter-

rors of Stalinism, has emerged. For it, the standard explanations for the difficulty of life — the excuse

of damage and trauma from World War II, the minor wrinkles on oth-

erwise perfect five-year plans -

are no longer acceptable. More

and more people have to come to judge Communism itself, by its

As newspapers began to test new limits of freedom, Poles began

learning more and more things that are wrong with their society. They learned the extent of alcohol-

ism, of crime, and even of drug ad-

The party organ, Trybuna Ludu,

admitted that one in every six

Poles and 40 percent of the coun-

try's children are living below the

poverty line. They include pen-

sioners, invalids, members of large

families, single women bringing up

children alone and young working

couples squeezed by rent payments
— all the disadvantaged that the

system, theoretically, is geared to

"At the end of the decade which

proclaimed the subordination of

economic policy to social policy, we are facing a situation which is

in painful discord with the princi-

ples of social justice," the newspa-

per admitted. In other words,

somewhere along the line the Com-

munist ideals of justice and equali-

Nowhere was this more evident

than in the emergence of a small group, the party and moneyed elite

who monopolized the privileges

and against whom the workers

turned with wrath and a sense of

ty had fallen by the wayside.

own achievements.

diction.

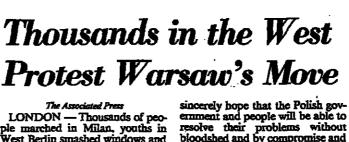
shelter.

A new generation, not devastat-

improving, was judged a sham.

The world view behind such re-

ers exploit the workers."



A Polish television newsman appeared in a military uniform. The

picture was made from a French TV news program on Monday.

LONDON - Thousands of peoole marched in Milan, youths in West Berlin smashed windows and Western union leaders accused the Polish government of tyranny be-cause of its declaration of martial law, but most Western govern-ments said Monday that there is little they can do about Warsaw's

We shall observe a policy of strict nonintervention, and we expect the same of all signatories of the Heisinki Final Act [accord on human rights)," said Lord Carring-ton, the British foreign secretary.

in Bonn, Paris and Rome.
[In Washington, President Reagan, who is monitoring developments in Poland closely, telephoned Pope John Paul II on Monday to express his concern about events in the pontiff's native land, United Press International

[A White House aide said that a high-level group of advisers, in-chiding Vice President Bush and Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, would meet later in the day and transmit their information to the president. The aide said that the United States has no indication that any foreign nation has attempted to intervene in Po-

Demonstrations, Prayers

With noisy demonstrations and silent prayers, tens of thousands of Americans of Polish origin throughout the United States voiced their outrage Sunday at the declaration of martial law in Poland and the arrest of Solidarity

union leaders.
About 10,000 youths paraded through Milan, past the offices of the Polish airline, LOT, in what police said was a peaceful protest of the imposition of a military regime in Poland Outside the Polish Embassy in

signs saying, "Under Socialism, people decide — not generals." In West Berlin, gangs of youth shouting, "Hands off Poland," smashed windows at ticket offices of LOT and other Eastern Europe-an airlines. The youths also burned flags of Western nations in appar-

ent frustration over their policy of noninterference. In London, Lord Carrington said at the House of Lords, "We

A similar "red bourgeoisie" has grown up in other Communist countries in the Soviet bloc, begin-ning with the Soviet Union. The

phenomenon has been document-

ed and analyzed in numerous films

and books, most notably by Milo-

van Djilas, the Yugoslav dissident and author of "The New Class."

new. Under Władysław Gomulka,

the predecessor of the now-dis-

graced Edward Gierek, diplomats

and high party functionaries were expected to emulate his frugal, as-

cetic style. "When Gomulka came

to your embassy, you brought out your worst china," said a retired

But when Mr. Gierek took over

in 1970, all that changed. Within three years, local party leaders had

learned that they could divert pub-

lic funds almost with impunity,

host lavish banquets and construct

Mr. Gomulka did not believe in

borrowing. Mr. Gierek borrowed

and spent liberally, and by the time he was thrown out of office

by workers' strikes in 1980, Poland

was \$24 billion in debt to the

"You know, we Poles are strange," said a former adviser to Mr. Gomuka who requested ano-

nymity. "Despite our tradition of

aristocracy we believe in equality.

We demand a certain cleanline

from our public officials. We are

not accustomed to seeing people

Explosive Issue

into being, the existence of special

shops, where scarce commodities

were sold only to party officials,

was an explosive issue. In one

town in the southern industrial area of Silesia, a group of meat-

hungry workers invaded such a

shop, divested it of ham, wrecked

it and left money behind to pay for

Soviet Bloc Aides to Meet

The Associated Press

on Cambodia, government offi-

VIENTIANE, Laos — Deputy

From the beginning, the work-

what they had taken.

cials said on Monday.

Years before Solidarity came

enrich themselves in office."

expensive villas.

But in Poland, it was relatively

Polish Backdrop: A Communist Failure

ernment and people will be able to resolve their problems without bloodshed and by compromise and In Bonn, Chancellor Helmut

Schmidt discussed the situation with the leaders of West Germany's major political parties. Italian Foreign Minister Emilio Colombo, speaking in Parliament, expressed the hope that Poland's liberalization could be maintained. Austrian political parties issued a joint statement of "deep con-

NATO Expresses Concern

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — The North Atlantic Treaty Organization expressed great concern Monday about events in Poland and said that the Polish authorities should exercise restraint.

Speaking after a special meeting of the North Atlantic Council, NATO Secretary-General Joseph Luns said that the Western allies pursued a policy of strict nonintervention and expected all signato-nes of the Helsinki Final Act on European security to do the same.

He said that the council had taken note that, at the moment, there was no question of violence, no sign of bloodshed in Poland. But, of course, if something of

the sort would happen, the situation would change and we would then see how the governments would react," he said, noting that several Western governments were providing considerable financial aid to Poland. "The allies are following the sit-

uation with careful attention and great concern," Mr. Luns said, speaking on the basis of notes agreed by all 15 NATO allies. But he added that no NATO statement would be issued to avoid dramatizing the simation.

Mr. Luns said that the allies had ences such as the U.S.-Soviet talks in Geneva on reducing nuclear weapons in Europe and the Madrid review conference on European Security and Cooperation would continu

The allies have taken note of assurances given by the Polish au-thorities that the situation would not revert to what it was before the emergence of the Solidarity move-

ers' revolt had a whiff of something like class antagonism to it. When the government negotiator, then-Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw Jagielski, the prototype of the smooth bureaucrat, arrived at the Lenin Shipyard in Gdansk to begin talks with the strikers, he nervously eyed a phalanx of workers in soiled clothes who locked arms. "Look straight into the eyes of a worker," shouted one of them.

Continuing anger at the privileged elite is one reason why the strikers have not subsided for long periods and why the Polish crisis never seems to end

"My neighbor is a railway man," said a striking textile worker in Zyrardow several weeks ago."I see the packages he gets, the food he brings home without waiting in line. We all have the same stomachs. We want the food to be shared equally."

The impetus that the hunger for material gain provided in the workers' revolt has generally been overlooked amid attention paid to the more dramatic drives for political freedom and for throwing off Soviet domination.

At the Forefront

But it was there from the very beginning, and, as the economy continues to worsen and as Poles look with trepidation upon the coming winter, it is coming to the forefront again. A survey published in Polityka,

the major party weekly, only two months after Solidarity was created revealed, surprisingly, that most Poles regarded the new union in exceedingly practical terms. It would mean, many thought, more food on the shelves, better health services, less waiting time for an apartment.

In fact, the opposite has hapnened.

The government is able to pro-vide only scaled-down services in everything from transportation to energy supply. Goods are even more scarce, lines are even longer and institutions providing welfare services are in crisis. The government blames Solidarity for the problems, but most people do not seem to accept that attribution.

Interviews with dozens of union foreign ministers of Soviet bloc activists, party members, governcountries will gather here on Wednesday for two days of talks ment officials and average Poles indicate that the material grievances that helped give rise to the revolt are still very much there.

Kremlin Withholds Judgment, but Suggests **Action Was Overdue**

By Dusko Doder

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union voiced satisfaction with the turn of events in Poland Monday and extended full support to Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski's imposition of martial law in the country.

The Kremlin, in its first formal comment on the situation, said that the Soviet leadership and peothat the Soviet leadership and peo-ple have received "with a feeling of satisfaction" Gen. Jaruzelski's reaffirmation Sunday of Poland's alliance with the Soviet Union and its commitment to the Warsaw

The clearest sign of Soviet sup-port came in Pravda, which printed on its front page Monday morning an account about "the sit-uation in Poland." It was the first time such accounts were placed on the front page since the outbreak of the Polish crisis last year.

Monday night, a commentary on national television expressed Soviet solidarity with "Polish com-rades who decided to remove from their path exponents of counter-revolution and confrontation."

'Concern and Alarm'

The commentary said that over many months "as we were watching the developments in Poland we were experiencing concern and alarm. One can remember hundreds, thousands of letters coming into the television offices as our people were asking the question: When will the Polish Communists put an end to the revolt of anti-Socialist forces.

"Now a step in that direction has been made," the commentary

Tass reported from Warsaw Monday that "on the whole, the situation in Poland continues to remain calm." Moscow television showed scenes from Warsaw with people and traffic moving about much in the normal fashion and shoppers lined up in stores.

The agency, in another dispatch

from Warsaw, reported, however, that "provocative elements from KOR [the Social Self-Defense Committee) and the Confederation for an Independent Poland and other counter-revolutionary groups" were attempting to "infil-trate enterprises and conduct sub-versive activities."

Move Seen as Overdue

Soviet citizens and officials privately expressed satisfaction over Gen. Jaruzelski's decisive action. which is seen here as long overdue. But there are lingering fears here about its outcome. The Russians clearly see the move as a gamble that they expect to produce results and thus remove the need for direct Soviet military involvement.

The government statement, which was distributed by Tass, reflected cantion. It was worded not to provide any cause that could irritate Polish public opinion. Moreover, as diplomats pointed out, it to both superpowers and China.

could not be expected that Moscow, in a formal statement, explicitly endorsed what amounted to a military takeover in Warsaw.

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Instead, the relatively short statement twice asserted that Polish developments were an internal Polish matter.

Czechs See Resolute Stand

VIENNA (Reuters) - The Czechoslovak Communist Party daily, Rude Pravo, praised the Polish Communist Party on Monday for having taken resolute steps in the "defense of Socialism" and said that the Czechoslovak people would support their Polish comrades in a struggle that had only

. An article quoted by the CTK news agency said: "Patriotic forces of Polish society headed by Communists have taken a resolute stand in defense of Socialism and they can rely on our full support." Rude Pravo said that events in Poland concerned the whole So-cialist bloc and all the people fight-ing for peace and progress in the world. The Polish comrades, our northern neighbors in the Socialist community are not alone in their struggle which is only beginning."

the paper added.

In Bratislava, the Slovak Communist Party daily, Pravda, said that the decision to proclaim martial law in Poland had been provoked by the critical situation

Measures Called Justified

"These strict measures are quite justified as the need to restore pub-lic order and normal work and life in the country is more than urgent," the paper said.

In their press review, the Bulgarian news agency, BTA, and the Romanian news agency. Agerpres, reported without comment that the daily papers in their countries had "informed their readers about measures taken in Poland to estab-lish order and discipline there." "Extremist leaders of Solidarity,

and the members of the underground anti-Socialist organizations are being isolated as well as the persons responsible for the politi-cal and economic crisis," BTA In Tirana, the Albanian news

agency, ATA, said that events in Poland were the result of the "poli-cy pursued by the Polish revision-ist leadership, which has led the country to the brink of economic catastrophe." "The situation in Poland is also the result of the activity of the re-actionary union Solidarity, which is manipulated by the Catholic clergy and internal and external re-

actionary forces," ATA added. Albania broke its ties with the Soviet Union and East European nations in 1961 and pursues an independent foreign policy, hostile

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

U.S. Reconsiders Visa for Ian Paisley

WASHINGTON — The State Department is reviewing its decision to grant a visa that would allow the Northern Ireland Protestant leader, the Rev. Ian Paisley, to visit the United States next month, a congressman

said Monday.

Rep. William Carney, Republican of New York, said that he gave William P. Clark, the deputy secretary of state, a letter signed by 109 House members urging withdrawal of a three-year visa that was granted to Mr. Paisley during the Carter administration.

"They are going to evaluate the entire situation carefully," Rep. Carney said after the meeting. He said that Mr. Clark "noted the broadbased support that the letter had, and he was very sympathetic with the Earlier, in a separate letter, Speaker Thomas P. O'Neill Jr., Democrat

of Massachusetts; Sen. Edward M. Kennedy, Democrat of Massachusetts; and Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Democrat of New York, also questioned the wisdom of the Paisley visa. Rep. Carney quoted Mr. Clark as saying that the department's policy is not to revoke a prior visa, but "he feels that they're going to have to look carefully at the Paisley visa now." The New York Reput that he wants the State Department to practice san even-handed application of the U.S. policy, denying visas to persons who advocate or sup-

port" acts of violence. China, India Conclude Border Talks The Associated Press

PEKING — China and India concluded five days of border talks Monday, with both sides saying that differences remain and agreeing to continue the talks later. The negotiations were the first since the two countries fought a border war in 1962.

A spokesman for the Indian Embassy here said that there was "a frank and friendly exchange of views on the boundary question." He acknowledged, however, that the discussion also revealed the great extent of differences and the desire of both sides to resolve them.

A spokesman for the Chinese Foreign Ministy said, "An amicable atmosphere prevailed throughout. Both sides adopted a positive attitude which was conductive to further developing the relations between the two countries. It has been agreed that contacts should continue in the fu-

Queen Elizabeth Stranded by Storm

The Associated Press

LONDON — Queen Elizabeth II spent seven hours sheltering in an hotel in the blizzard-swept Cotswold Hills in southwest England after her car was trapped in 1.22-moter (four-foot) high drifts, Buckingham Palace disclosed Monday. A spokesman said she was returning to Windsor Castle in two Range

Rovers with two bodyguards and a lady-in-waiting after visiting her daughter, Princess Anne, at her mansion 16 kilometers (10 miles) from the Crosshands Hotel near Bristol when her car got stuck on Sunday. More than 100 other travelers were also stranded in the hotel as the e an gerichten gertraffent. storm swept through the southwest, northern England and Scotland. Several villages were cut off by floods. It was the third snowstorm to hit Britain within a week. Police reported at least seven storm-caused deaths Sunday and early Monday, raising the death toll since last Tuesday to at

Iran Prosecutor Cites Official Abuses

The Associated Press

BEIRUT — Iran's prosecutor general, Ayatollah Rabani Amlashi, on Monday accused the country's revolutionary courts, revolutionary guards and Hezbollahi (Party of God) members of breaking the law in their efforts to carry out fundamentalist reform, Tehran radio reported.

"This culture exists among the people, to a certain extent, and members of the Hezbollah, which makes them think that just because they are Hezbollahis, they can do whatever they wish." Ayatollah Amlashi said. The Hezbollah, which fervently supports revolutionary leader Ayatollah Rubollah Khomeini, has often held violent street clashes with the opposition Mujahidin-e-Khalq.

The only way to counter abuses, he said, "is to convince the people the people will be a said, but the people will be a said, bu

that in the future all complaints received by judicial authorities will be looked into." His remarks came six days after Aystollah Khomeini or dered a ban on arbitrary arrests and confiscation of wealth in Iran.

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French Communist Line on Poles Casts Shadow on Leftist Alliance By Richard Eder particularly close, has produced a rare, temporary joining of forces press on Monday rebuk Cheysson with various de combasis. The most emph

land has made a serious crack in the uneasy relationship between France's Socialists and their Communist partners in the govern-

A rally and march took place Monday afternoon to protest the proclamation of martial law and the arrest of the Solidarity leadership. Led by the Socialist Party and the major proc Socialist Party and the major pro-Socialist labor federation, the thousands of demonstrators parading from the Gare Montparnasse to the Invalides represented every curr French left except one. sented every current in the

Party Unity Both the Communist Party and the Communist-led General Con-federation of Labor (CGT) — France's largest labor grouping — boycotted the occasion.

The feeling aroused in France by the developments in Poland, a country to which the French feel

U.S. Senate Passes Property Claims Pact With Prague

WASHINGTON — The Senate has approved an agreement be-tween the United States and Czechoslovakia settling claims by U.S. citizens against Prague for assets seized by the Communists af-

ter World War IL. The pact, which the Senate passed Friday, must also be approved by the House.

It requires Czechoslovakia to pay \$81.5 million toward private U.S. claims, with the United States agreeing to return 18 tons of the Czechosiovak gold it has held pending the settlement.

The United States had initially held 24 tons of Czechoslovak gold seized by the Nazis during the war, and only 6 tons had been returned when U.S. property was seized by the Communist government in 1948. President Harry S Truman refused to hand over the rest.

rare, temporary joining of forces on the political scene. For the first time in 15 years all the labor groups, except the CGT, met to call for participation in a demonstration.

stration.

Likewise, and again excepting the Communists, the political parties have shown more unity, even while squabbling than at any time while squabbling than at any time since last May's election. The two main conservative groupings—the Union for Democracy (UDF) and the neo-Gaultist Rally for the Republic (RPR)—joined Monday's march, although the RPR separated itself from the rest by setting out a half hour early. out a half hour early.

In the teeth of this show of emotion, the Communist reaction has been a mixture of embarrassment and irritation. The CGT boycotted Monday's demonstration and called for prudence. Several of its constitutent unions, among them the journalists, promptly issued their own statements denouncing the military takeover, and one or two announced that they would

take part in the march. The Italian, Spanish and British Communist parties have all expressed condemnation of the Polish state of emergency and the ar-rest of Solidarity officials, and have called for their release.

In Paris, the official Communist newspaper, l'Humanité, said that Solidarity was to blame for the Polish crackdown, called on the French to say and do nothing to enflame things and denounced the right for exploiting the situation.

Since most of the Socialist leadership, including the party's first secretary, Lionel Jospin, was at the head of Monday's march, this was

All this has put Mr. Mitterrand and his government in an awkward

situation. As a result, there has been a certain amount of wavering in the of-ficial statements. Minister of External Relations Claude Cheysson said on Sunday that the Polish situation was strictly an internal matter, that France intended to do "absolutely nothing" about it and that he was pleased that there was no sign of external intervention.

Editorials in the pro-government press on Monday rebuked Mr. Cheysson with various degrees of emphasis. The most emphasic was Liberation, which called his reaction a "shame" to France.

The feeling in the Socialist Party that strong condemnation is needed contributed to a later statement on Monday by Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy which said that an interruption of liberalization in Poland would have "grave conse-

The government, however, does not wish to make any statement that would force the Communists to consider withdrawing their four ministers. Mr. Mauroy said on Monday, that there was "no difference of sensibility" among the government ministers. A few hours later, evidently bowing to party feeling, he said that if he were not a government minister, he would have been among the leaders of Monday's march.

The distinction between Socialist governmental prudence and Socialist Party feeling is a tenuous one. There is no sign so far that party divergences on Poland will force the Communists out of the government, but their presence has come under its severest test so far.

Legal Counsel Is Sought For 6 Held in Sevehelles

DURBAN, South Africa -- Mercenary leader Michael Hoare says that Seychelles President Albert René is being asked to permit a prominent European lawyer to de-fend six mercenaries left behind in last month's abortive coup attempt in the Seychelles Islands, the South African Press Association report-

Mr. Hoare allegedly led an at-tempt on Nov. 25 to overthrow Mr. René that fell through when customs officials discovered weapons hidden in the luggage of a band of mercenaries. Mr. Hoare and 43 mercenaries hijacked an Air India jet and forced it to fly to Durban, leaving behind six who were captured.



Martens to Form Belgian Coalition Of Center-Right

Reuters
BRUSSELS — Flemish Social
Christian Wilfried Martens on
Monday amounced agreement on the formation of a center-right Belgian government, ending a three-month political crisis.

Mr. Martens, four times premier

in the past three years, said the French-speaking and Flemish-speaking Liberal and Social Christian parties had agreed to form a coalition to try to save Belgium from its worst economic problems

He said the coalition, which will hold 113 of the 212 seats in the Chamber of Representatives, would seek emergency powers until the end of next year enabling it to apply some measures in its economic program without putting them to parliament.

The program includes tax cuts for industry to boost output and restore competitiveness, stiff cms in public spending to contain the country's budget deficit, as well as wage restraint.

Alexeyeva Gets Visa to Leave as Soviet Citizen

MOSCOW - Lisa Alexeyeva, the daughter-in-law of Andrei D. Sakharov, received the exit visa Monday for which the 1975 Nobel Peace Prize laureate and his wife staged a 17-day hunger strike.

Miss Alexeyeva, 26, was handed green exit visa that requires her to leave the Soviet Union within a week. She also exchanged her internal Soviet passport for a docu-ment identifying her as one of the few Soviet citizens permitted to

Miss Alexeyeva said that she will leave for the United States before Dec. 20, but not before Wednesday. That is the day Mr. Sakharov's wife, Yelena G. Bonner, plans to return to Moscow from Gorki, 400 kilometers (250 miles) east of Moscow.

surprised that officials at OVIR, the agency that deals with emigration matters, did not strip her of Soviet citizenship. Soviet emigrés often are stripped of citizenship.

Miss Alexeveva said that she was

"They know very well that I don't intend to return," she said.

It was disclosed earlier that Soviet secret police threatened to force-feed Mr. Sakharov and his wife during their hunger strike, but the couple now are being nour-

The first account of the Sakharovs' health came Sunday from Miss Alexeyeva, who had a three-hour reunion with them in their Gorki hospital suite.

Miss Alexeyeva, on whose be-half the Sakharovs began their protest fast Nov. 22, will be going to the United States to be with Mrs.

forces led by former Chad Defense Minister Hissène Habré now control 10 towns in the eastern part of

Ouaddai and Biltine, bordering Sudan. They have been based there since Libyan troops helped Presiwho she married by proxy in Montana last June. He emigrated to the United States in 1978. The Soviet government does not recognize

cuperating from their fast.

that they were nearly comatose when officials took them Dec. 4 Bonner's son, Alexei Semyonov, from the apartment where Mr. Sa-

Chad Says Rebels Control 10 Towns

The radio said Mr. Habre's Army of the North controlled of the eastern prefectures of

proxy marriages. Miss Alexeyeva and a Sakharov family friend, Natalya Gesse, returned to Moscow after a one-day trip to Gorki to verify reports by the KGB secret police that Mr. Sakharov and Mrs. Bonner were re-

She revealed for the first time

NDJAMENA, Chad - Rebel the country, Radio Chad reported

them from Ndjamena a year ago. Captured troops of the Army of North have said that Mr. Habré was wounded and 100 of his men died in recent clashes with Chad government forces near Abeché, the capital of Ouaddai,

the radio said, quoting military of-

ficials. Government forces

launched a counteroffensive

against the Army of the North on Dec. 5.

Western radio broadcasts report-ing that Miss Alexeyeva had been told by the Moscow KGB that she would be allowed to go to the United States. Since then, Mr. Sakharov and

put in different rooms in the Semashko hospital and told that they would be forcibly fed if they did not end their protest. But finally, Miss Alexeyeva said.

KGB Maj. Igor P. Ryabinin told Mr. Sakharov, one of the Soviet

Union's leading dissidents, on Dec. 8 of the decision to let his

daughter-in-law leave the country.

agreed to end the strike as soon as

they received independent confir-

mation of that decision, she said. That came the next day when Ms. Sakharov and Mrs. Bonner heard

Mr. Sakharov and his wife

his wife have been eating grated apples and carrots and drinking grape juice. Miss Alexeveva said that they

appeared thin, weak and shrunken when she saw them, but that Mr. Sakharov still displayed vitality.

Johnnie Walker.



The classic Scotch Whisky.

A new Montedison: the way ahead for a change of course.

Chairman Schimberni's address to Shareholders and Investors



Dear Shareholders,
Montedison as a company and group is going through
a profound change of direction towards better times. It has
changed, is still changing, and after fifteen years of
difficulties will soon be an industrial group that is worth

Investing in.
The image, structure, size and attitude of Montedison

The image, structure, size and attitude of Montedison are all gradually, slowly but surely changing, yet positive results are already coming through. And the company's prospects are looking up as well.

Perhaps not all of you are aware of the revolution that is taking place, because the way action is being taken is not heralded by spectacular announcements. It is a step-by-step revolution, with innovations and improvements being brought in daily, Most of these occur behind the scenes, as it is our practice not to disclose developments until they are a fait accompil. They may thus escape the outside observer, or be unknown or unclear for some time. Yet they go on constantly, and very important they are too.

unknown or unclear for some time. Yet they go on constantly, and very important they are too.

Many significant events have occurred in Montedison over the past eighteen months. Others are in the pipeline, with one thing firmly in mind, the determination to press forward along the path we have traced.

Montedison refuses to be the symbol of all that is amiss with the Italian economy. Time will tell that the company is vigorously geared to entrepreneurship, that is, the pursuit of economies and profits and the creation of wealth to the benefit of its anarchoiders and workforce alike.

EVENTS

in April 1980 we announced that the holding company would in April 1980 we announced that the holding company would be set up. It is already in existence.

This plan was put into effect at the end of 1980. It has provided the main impetus for change; it has encouraged a pusinessilike approach at all levels: It has geared planning and action to the realities of the market-place by enhancing aggressiveness and competitive capacity.

Many of our senior managers have drawn inspiration from the new organization for a treat creative approach where profit goals form a stimulating target. Not all have changed their stillude, so some management changes have had to be made.

We taid plans for a new Montedison in the private sector. That is where it now is. That is where it now is.

A purely entrepreneurial leadership has been established among Montedison's shareholders, which is capable of running the company economically and profitably.

We promised a new style of management. We now have it.

The renewal of sanlor management, with the accent on professional skills, is bringing about new attitudes and a new pace of work in the company,

Qualified people with international experience have been brought in from outside, and are producing good

A new management style is taking the upper hand, less conditioned by the external environment, with more emphasis on managerial skills and readiness to innovate.

We wanted to intervene in the labour organisation. That is what we have done.

There is a plan in hand to improve productivity. A precise stance has been taken to the problem of overmanning, with a clearcut policy aimed at corporate growth in the longer run resulting in the ultimate creation of new worthwhile non-subsidised jobs.

There is a profound respect for the workforce and the role of the unions, but there is also the will not to bow to consensus policies at any cost.

We saw it would be necessary to build up our foreign

marketing organisation. It has been built up.
The existing organisation has been strengthened and new trading companies (Montedison Overseas, Montedison Intertrade and CEDAR Trading) have been set up in partnership with leading international trading concerns such as Phillipp Brothers and Interedec.

Package agreements have been concluded abroad involving trade and technical cooperation, which include activities in fertilizers, pesticides and high-technology

We had in mind a new industrial philosophy for Montedison.

This is now working.

We have devoted efforts to maximize the rationalization of the Italian chemical industry. As part of

these plans, talks have been held with ENI to focus on a range of goals in an international setting.

We have sought to withdraw from some bulk chemical operations yielding little or no return, and to concentrate our efforts in secondary and fine chemicals with a higher value-

we are gradually setting up a real "Montedison system" based on closer links with the realities around us. This involves building more direct links with other industries, and with our suppliers, customers, service companies, workforce and shareholders. We intend to develop a kind of association based on common interests. The company will association based on common interests. The company will make available its knowhow, services and presence on world markets to develop entrepreneurship, and create an overall economic and industrial framework around its own plants. This will represent a contribution to the community as a whole and a reference point for the growth of further entrepreneurial spirit in the chemical industry, in which Montedison will link its own prestige with support given to other companies in terms of technology, processes, knowhow, and technical and marketing assistance.

OUR CREED

We believe in the still vital role of the chemical industry in the world economy.

We believe in the growing and crucial importance of the entrapreneurial spirit.

We believe we have to look beyond the domestic limitations of the Italian market and gain an international vision and insight.

We believe the contribution of private investors and the confidence of new shareholders is of decisive importance. We believe in the contribution that can be made by able, professional and highly motivated senior management staff.

THE NEW MONTEDISON

The new Montedison is also a new departure on the Italian economic scene, despite the difficulties that this presents. The new Montedison is what we wish to make it, backed by our elficiency and determination. No-one can cover up our metales we can and must rely our our cover we can and must rely our our cover was also as a cover our cover we can also as a cover our cover our cover we can also as a cover our cove up our mistakes; we can and must rety only on ourselves.

1981: a difficult but salutary year

The current year is proxing to be one of the hardest in the history of our company and the European chemical industry in general, as adverse trading conditions continue to worsen, particularly in some of our main areas of operation. The will to react to this situation and readiness to seek alternative solutions have formed the basis for the change of gourse and injection of entrepreneurial spirit. At the same

time, the steps that have been taken and the recognition of the resources we have available have made it clear to us how many human, technological, research and asset resources there are in the company, how strong these are and how much they represent a safeguard for the future. Here are some highlights of our main operations:

Chemicals: Montedipe and Montepolimeri are feeling the effects of the crisis in the automotive, building and other industries, as well as the revaluation of the dollar. Their results reflect the difficult trading conditions. However, special action is being taken to retrieve their position along with stable solutions to current problems. Fertimont has achieved a definite improvement in its margins, especially on export markets, where trading conditions are very favourable. export maters, where tracing conditions are very laborations are very laborations are very laborations are very laborations and is now looking for growth based on launching new products, such as those developed from pheromones. Resem, Austront, Ausidet, Austrid, Montefluos and Vinavil, which all produce special Ausna, Momentus and Vinavii, which an produce special chemicals and additives, though less affected by trading difficulties, are nonetheless in the process of rationalizing their operations and introducing new high-yield products. Acna's situation has improved since last year, it has recently received a cash injection and is committed to successful completion of its two-year restructuring plan.

Pharmaceuticals: Farmitalia Carlo Erba's profits amounted to 5% of sales in 1980 and the company is expecting to improve on this achievement in the current year, it has consolidated its international position, scoring considerable successes with quality drugs, such as the anti-tumor agent Adriamycin, which has a market share of more than 30% in the whole of North America. Its advanced R. & D. facilities ensure continuing renewal and development of original drugs.

Fibers: Montefibre's capital reconstruction was carried out early is 1980 (our equity interest in now 62.2%), and work on its manufacturing and financial reorganisation plan is ahead

Retailing: Standa has completed most of its reorganisation and productivity plan. Its range of merchandise has been updated and its internal cash generation was improved.

Process Plant Engineering: the Tecnimont Division, which has long specialist experience in this field borne out by the number of plants it has installed in a variety of countries, continues to make satisfactory progress.

Electricity, Natural Gas and Oil: Selm operates 22 power stations 20 of which are hydroelectric. The nature of its operations provides attractive profits, which are likely to increase as time goes on. Proven hydrocarbon reserves currently run to some 10 billion cubic metres of natural gas, and recent additional finds in the Treviso and Foggia areas are improving prospects. On the oil side, the find in the Mila offshore field has been confirmed, thow that exploration has been completed, this field will be put into commercial production shortly along with that at the offshore Vega field, in a block where Montedison is associated with other companies. Reserves so far assessed are likely to provide a satisfactory return on the investment. Hydrocarbon exploration projects have also been set in hand in the United States with local partners.

THE CHALLENGE THAT LIES AHEAD

The chemical industry continues to be a strategic The chemical industry continues to be a strategic sector in world terms. In the medium run, the outlook is that: a) oil-producing countries will start manufacturing bulk commodity chemicals with a low value-added element; b) the industrial countries will have to abardon production of some commodities and specialise to a greater extent in fine chemicals, i.e., high-technology products based on advanced research, backed by careful selection of markets and accompanied by customer service.

This is the area in which Montedison's immediate trutum lives; it must become competitive at an international

trust is the area in which montedison's immediate tuture lives; it must become competitive at an international level and after the balance of its respective presence in these two sectors, thereby reducing the vulnerability implicit in the cyclical nature of bulk chemicals.

GOALS FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS

The goal is to alter the Group's product mix to expand high-value output and innovation in line with rapidly changing market requirements.

The strategy needed to achieve this objective is clear

a) the Group at present operates in too many areas; these will be reduced to fields in which we can actually gain a

significant share of the world market; b) we shall increase the amount of finance available for investment in growth areas. To this end activities will be concentrated in profitable operations, while those outside the mainstream strategy will be sold: at the same time the Parent Company and its subsidiaries will increase their share capital by rights issues.

WHAT IS BEING DONE NOW

Time is short. Rapid, effective action must be taken in a variety of areas. This is the immediate programme:

Research and Development This is being concentrated in the most advanced speciality

and fine chemicals, and In general in product quality.

Capital Expenditure Investment will be concentrated in priority chemical operations.

Acquisitions

Higher-value-added operations will be strengthened both by raising output of existing Group products, by developing new chemicals and also by acquiring existing manufacturing operations and technologies of international value or interests in such operations (a number of negotiations are interests in such operations of which are clear to consider between the consideration both now in progress, some of which are close to conclusion both in Italy and abroad).

Operations falling outside the new strategy and those which are too dependent on the availability and cost of raw materials will gradually be disposed of, in whole or in part.

Strenghthening our financial position In 1982-1983 this will call for between 600 and 1,300 billion lire to be realized from asset disposals, along with reveneus

Rights issue The 640 billion lire raised by the rights issue will be complementary to the funds to be raised as above. This rights Issue will help to make Montedison one of the largest rights issue will help to make Montedison one of the largest tallian companies in terms of net worth. Other schemes to raise additional funds will be set in hand at a later stage, in order to consolidate growth in the business. In terms of figures, implementation of the programme presented here, which will also depend on external conditions, should result in:

a) speciality chemicals accounting in the first instance for appeal 30% of total output as compared with the current

some 30% of total output as compared with the current 22%; b) the gross operating margin being raised to 12.8% and the net trading margin to 4.3% of sales;
c) manufacturing output at present located outside italy

rising tworou; d) interest charges being reduced to some 3.5% of sales, a similar level to that of our world competitors, thus

similar level to that of our world competitors, thus achieving a balanced financial position.

To conclude, I have indicated a series of practical factors which, despite a year as difficult as 1981, lead us to look to the immediate future with confidence, what with our management and staff determined to succeed, the ventures that have already been initiated, the opportunities that can be created by rational innovation, and the resources inherent in your Company's assets a hone I have given shareholders a your Company's assets. I hope I have given shareholders a basis on which they will be able to form a sound assessment; above all I trust I have given them the sense of a new and active relationship with the Company.

> MARIO SCHIMBERNI Chairman of the Board MONTEDISON S.p.A.

Milano - November 25th, 1981

Pour out the

original dry roasted

YOU'RE AS FAR

45 IMENCHRES

PHONEI

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AND IT'S NOT EXPENSIVE.

FROM HOME

By Robert C. Toth and Ronald J. Ostrow Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - Israeli intelligence, not the Reagan administration, was the major source of some of the most dramatic published reports about a Libyan assassination team allegedly sent to kill President Reagan and other top U.S. officials, according to information obtained by the Los Angeles Times.

The purpose of circulating details on the affair - such as assertions believed to come from Israeli sources that Venezuelan-born international terrorist Ilich Ramirez Sanchez, commonly known as Carlos, was in command of assassination squads that had reached Mexico or Canada — was not immediately clear. Accounts of Carlos' involvement were carried in newspaper and television reports

By Alan Cowell

New York Times Service

probably not be the kind of thing

that Reagan administration offi-

cials would use to ornament a desk

or a bumper, but the faithful here

can obtain from the Information

Ministry a small printed sticker that says, "I will live and die with

Only the blackest humor could

relate the inscription to Washing-

ton's current apprehension about the Libyan leader and his reported

plans to assassinate U.S. officials,

but in the capital of Libya, it is

part of a personality cult that is

into Tripoli, walls are adorned with photographs of Col. Qadhafi and with excerpts from his "Green

Book," three slender volumes that

On the road from the airport

Moamer Qadhafi."

TRIPOLI, Libya - It would

But Israel, which an informed source said has "wanted an excuse to go in and bash Libya for a long time," may be trying to build American public support for a strike against Libyan leader Moamer Qadhafi, the source said.

One source identified the Israelis as the distributor of the Carlos story. Another said they had "jumped on the bandwagon," and tipped several reporters at the

Stories Termed 'Hype'

Israeli information, particularly on the alleged role of Carlos in the plot, was part of what one high of-ficial called "the hype" given the story in the U.S. media.

The Israeli tip came immediately after publication of several news stories saying the U.S. government received its first and apparently only report about possible Carlos involvement in the reported plot.

And Ideology Dominate the Scene

"The party system aborts de-

"Representation is a falsifica-

tion of democracy," proclaims a

The theme underlying the "Green Book" and its first volume

(subtitled "The Solution of the Problem of Democracy. The Au-thority of the People") is that all previous democratic political sys-

tems cheat the people in one way or another and that only through

an interlocking network of "peo-ple's congresses" can the masses

rule themselves in pure democracy.

is that there is technically no gov-ernment at all. Ministries, which

still function as such, are called People's Committees, as are Li-bya's diplomatic missions abroad.

The country is not a republic but a

As with other aspects of Libyan

life, however, theory does not quite

jibe with reality.

The personality cult around Col.

Qadhafi emphasizes his domi-

nance over the nation's leadership.

Only 5 of the 12 officers who over-threw King Idris in 1969 now re-

main and, according to foreign an-alysts here, none of them can chal-lenge Col. Qadhafi.

Variety of Moods

His photographs show him in a variety of moods — jovial, visionary, firm — and they usually show

him alone. Exceptions are the por-

traits of Col. Qadhafi with his mentor, Nasser, but beyond that

intrusion there is no sharing of

"In theory," a foreign analyst

down the policies. In fact, Qadhafi

lays down the policies, and the People's Committees lay their back

Many of the foreigners who live here feel too exposed to reprisal to

be quoted in their assessment of

Col. Qadhafi, but one foreigner's description ran like this:

charm. He can look a bit fierce when he's upset, and when he's worked up he's almost neo-Hitleri-

Another, describing Col. Qadhafi's sensitivity to foreign news reports, said: "He always has

When you meet him, he does most of the talking."

The prosperity that Libya has achieved since the 1973 rise in oil

prices is evidenced throughout Tripoli by the thickets of television

antennas that sprout on every roof.

The Green Book also lays down

an economic theory, which aims to abolish the entrepreneurial class, permit a degree of private owner-

ship and establish collective own-ership of production.

The streets of Tripoli are filled

with new, privately tweed auto-mobiles that Libyans have been able to buy as a result of the com-

try's oil boom. Housing, too, has undergone dramatic change in the 12 years of "revolutionary" rule.

Apartment complexes have sprung up, and there are times when the entire city looks like one huge con-

But there seem to be shuttered

private stores everywhere. Col. Qadhafi ordered them closed, and

Rescuer Dies Aiding Child

an electricity-charged shopping

mall fountain to help save a 4-year-old boy who had fallen into the water, authorities said. It was

unclear whether she was electro-

cuted or drowned. The boy and

four adults were treated for shock

BIRMINGHAM, Als. Woman died after she jumped into

"He's a great actor. He loves to put on a show. He's tall, good looking, and has a great deal of

state of the masses."

In Libya, the result of the theory

mocracy," a slogan says.
"In need, freedom is latent," an-

In Libya, Qadhafi's Personality

other states.

plained that such reports were more specific — and alarming than the available evidence would

U.S. officials have insisted that specific details on the assassination plot that Israel reportedly fed to the news media had little effect on U.S. government decisions, al-though they said the dramatic details heightened public anxiety much more than the evidence mer-

The administration's decision to invalidate U.S. passports for travel to Libya, its request last Thursday that U.S. citizens in that country leave immediately and a U.S. dip-lomatic note to Col. Qadhafi promising "severe retribution" if any Libyan teams do attack any U.S. officials, were all prepared before the rash of alarmist stories, of-

Reagan administration sources have said the United States has

Some of these goods are re-served for purchase by Libyans

ic wizardry that may not be so readily available back home. Among the 800,000 foreigners

who help turn Libya's oil money

into development projects — many of whom do menial labor — are

more than 30,000 Westerners, in-

cluding more than 2,000 Ameri-

cans who live on the high salaries

afforded by "hardship posts" and whose way of life in Tripoli is a blend of comfort and apprehen-

"It takes a pretty sensible, stable

Sometimes, Westerners said, an

expatriate technician will leave

home for the office, do his day's

work and return in the evening to

find that he has no home because

the Libyan Army has appropriated

house will be taken over by the

military," a well-placed source said. "That is to say, by people

who feel themselves outside the

Senior Laotian Official

Takes Refuge in China

PEKING --- A senior official of

ted the right of residence, the

Chinese news agency reported

The agency said Dr. Khamseng-

keo Sengsthith, director of the

health bureau of the Health Minis-

try, fled en route to a meeting in

Afghanistan because he was discontented with the control of

Vietnam's Le Duan clique over

Frenct: Aide Asks Role

For 3d World at Talks

TOKYO — A visiting French minister said Monday that devel-oping countries should take part in

proposed talks between the United

States, the European Economic

Community and Japan.
Jean-Pierre Chevenement,

United Press Inte

"You never know when your

person to live here," an American

ficials said.

Qadhafi had teams trained to kill U.S. leaders, including U.S. diplo-mats abroad. And U.S. sources contributed to reports that addi-tional but somewhat less concinsive evidence came from a defector about the actual dispatch of those teams toward the United States and the weapons they carried.

Among the possible explana-tions for the tips to the news media was that the Israelis wanted to intensify the U.S. public's concern about Col. Qadhafi so that Americans would support a strike at Libya, perhaps at the country's Sovi-

Baghdad in June to destroy Iraq's nuclear reactor, Israeli Prime Min-ister Menachem Begin charged that the Iraqis were planning to di-vert nuclear materials from the reactor to build an atomic bomb. "We shall not allow any enemy to develop weapons of mass destruc-

purports to offer solutions to the world's problems. he replaced them this year with vast emporiums where, beneath his ubiquitous portrait, shoppers can buy Uncle Ben's Rice from the United States, cheese from Switzerland, video equipment from Ja-pan and leather jackets from Italy.

Several years ago, the French and Egyptian governments had tentative talks on an effort to overthrow Col. Qadhafi, according to reports. No detailed planning was

Reagan administration officials expected to be asked to support the move if it materialized, but the electoral defeat of French President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing last May, followed by the assassination of Egyptian President Anwar Sa-dat in October, reportedly ended the scheme. Officials in Mr. Giscard d'Estaing's Cabinet have de-nied the reports.

Mobil Personnel Leaves Libya

From Agency Dispotches TRIPOLI, Libya - Nearly 70 Mo-bil oil executives and their families left Libya by air Monday, as Libyan oil production was reported to be increasing and as officials granted tax concessions to foreign-held oil companies. Mobil's Libyan president, Doyle

Marrs, said 67 employees and their dependents were complying with President Reagan's order to leave Libya. He said the company was still assessing its future in the

Mobil party to the airport where they handed out bouquets to the women and children. One engineer complained he was losing an \$80,000-a-year job "because we are like the Libyans, caught in the the Health Ministry in Laos has defected to China and has been middle,"

hit a six-month high of between 1.2 million and 1.3 million barrels a figure for most of the second half of this year.

tax concessions on equity oil — the amount of petroleum that companies may produce for themselves, the diplomats said. This effectively brought the price of equity oil to as much as 75 cents lower than the

U.S. citizens are employed in the oil industry here, while diplomats have put the figure at closer to

France's research and technology minister, said that the Third World's debt, which stood at more than \$500 billion, was a matter of

From Agency Dispatches

VALLETTA, Malta — Prime
Minister Dom Mintoff's Labor Monday in early returns of weekend elections in which he sought to

A complex preferential voting system made for slow counting of the ballots of 238,378 voters out of

The Nationalist Party, headed by pro-Western lawyer Eddie Fenech Adami, 47, had been given a good chance of edging Mr. Mintoff's party, but the early returns showed Labor candidates were

running slightly ahead in close rac-

Although results have been de-

clared for only three seats, Labor Party officials said they were con-fident they would retain the 34

et-supplied nuclear research reac-After Israeli planes bombed

tion against us," he said. The Libyan reactor is smaller

and less threatening than that destroyed in Iraq, experts here said, but it could provide the rationale for a raid that might destabilize Col. Qadhafi's regime.
Israel is not alone in wishing to
curb Col. Qadhafi. Senior political

officials in the Reagan administration also have looked for ways to undermine the Libyan leader, who is viewed here as a megalomaniac who uses his country's oil revenues to support terrorism around the world.

only, and as a result a visitor will sometimes see Soviet and Eastern bloc technicians gazing wistfully at some display of Japanese electron-

Libyan officials escorted the

day, the day President Reagan an nounced he was calling U.S. citizens home from Libya, production day, almost double the production

Under an interim agreement for December, Libya agreed to make

posted price of \$37.50 per barrel.

The diplomats said the oil companies might seek a moratorium of perhaps several months for senior executives, to allow them to stay in Libya to replace departing person-nel with non-U.S. crizens.

Libyan sources have said 700

Mintoff's Party Leads In Malta Ballot Count

retain his 10-year grip on this Mediterranean island.

a population of 320,000 who turned out heavily Saturday to elect 65 members of Parliament.

campaigning, his success in bring-ing down inflation from 14 percent to 10 percent and his posting of a

budget surplus seemed to bring him last-minute support. Jubilant followers of Mr. Mintoff, 65, began parading through the streets at dawn, blowing horns, chanting slogans and waving party flags. Nationalist Party supporters

Mr. Adami charged Mr. Mintoff with running roughshod over democratic principles and violating Malta's policy of nonalignment by becoming too triendly with the So-

Mr. Mintoff's final burst of

were almost nowhere to be seen.

The monthlong campaign was the hardest fought since the former British colony gained independence in 1964. During his rule on the island beginning in 1971, Mr. Mintoff sought to impose Socialism. He accused Mr. Adami of planning to raise taxes and roll back social benefits.



René Lévesque

Lévesque Calls Party Poll On Secession

Quebec Leader Stakes His Future on Result

United Press Inser MONTREAL - Premier René Lévesque, facing a secessionist re-bellion in his Parti Québécois, has called for a party referendum on independence for the Frenchspeaking province and said he will resign as its leader if the vote is for ndependence without economic

"If they aren't in favor of [my] principles, I will come to my own conclusions at that time," Mr. évesque said Sunday at a news conference after meeting with other leaders of the Parti

The party scheduled the referendum on Feb. 6-7 in Quebec and on Ian. 30-31 in the capital of Quebec City. About 300,000 party members will be eligible to vote.

Staking his political future on the issue, Mr. Lévesque warned that a go-it-alone Quebec independence movement would strangle the province's economy and asked for the referendum to unite the party behind his policy calling for autonomy within Canada.

Bad for Our Government

He said officials told him last week that if radical factions in his Parti Québécois defeated him in the referendum and forced him to resign as premier and party chief, it would be "very bad for our government and disastrous for our

At a Parti Québécois convention ending on Dec. 6, radical factions pushed for Quebec's outright ession in direct opposition to-Mr. Lévesque's more moderate ap-

Mr. Lévesque said the referendum will determine whether to support his commitment to provincial elections on Quebec's secession and the extent of economic ties with the rest of Canada after

"What came out last weekend was not the true stance of our party," he said. "So what I propose is that we find out how they feel through a special referendum.

Party meetings will be held throughout January in all 122 Quebec constituencies to explain the issues involved in the party poll. Another Parti Québécois convention will be held Feb 12-13 to attach the referendum's results to the party's official platform.

Charges Dropped Against 17 Held In Plot in Egypt

CAIRO — Charges have been dropped against former Deputy Premier Abdel-Salam Zayyat and 16 others accused of involvement in a plot against the Egyptian gov-ernment that was said to have been inspired by the Soviet Union.

Prosecutor-General Salah Rashi-di said on Saturday that the charges had been dropped because of lack of evidence. The 17 persons, who were among about 1,600 arrested by Anwar Sadat last September in a crackdown on religious and political opponents, are ex-pected to be released.

Government newspapers published photographs of the 17 talking with Soviet diplomats, but further details never came to light Sa-dat, who accused Moscow of trying to stir up unrest, expelled the Soviet ambassador, six East European diplomats and about 1,000 Soviet technicians

Mr. Zayyat, 70, was deputy pre-mier in the early 1970s but later became a critic of Sadat's pro-West policies. He was chairman of the Soviet-Egyptian Friendship So-ciety. The others cleared on Saturday include two former ministers. Ahmed Fuad Haddad and Ismail Sabri Abdallah; journalist Farida Nakkash, and several lawyers and former parliamentarians,

Meanwhile, military judges on Saturday adjourned until Dec. 26 the trial of 24 persons accused of involvement in Sadat's assassination, military sources said. They said the postponement was intended to give the defense more time to

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Zoya Fyodorova Dies; **Acted in Soviet Films**

STAMFORD, Conn. — Zoya Fyodorova. 69, the Russian movie actress whose wartime affair with an U.S. naval officer produced a daughter he did not meet until three decades later, has died in Moscow, her family reported.

Miss Fyodorova died in her apartment Friday of apparent

OBITUARIES

heart failure, according to her American son-in-law, Frederick Pouy, "She had a heart condition for some time," Mr. Pouy said. Her daughter, Victoria, came to the United States from the Soviet Union in 1975 to see her father, retired Adm. Jackson R. Tate, who was living in Florida.

While in this country, Victoria met and married Mr. Pouy, a commercial airline pilot.

Swiss Drop Case Against Oilman

International Herold Tribune ZURICH - The state attorney's office has dropped all criminal charges against U.S. oilman David Thieme, who was arrested on April 10 at the request of the Credit Suisse bank on allegations of frand, a bank spokesman said.

A spokesman said that Swiss au-thorities dropped the charges be-cause of a lack of jurisdiction. The spokesman said that the bank may not appeal the state attorney's decision, but that the decision con-cerned only criminal charges and that civil cases against Mr. Thieme and his company, the Monaco-reg-istered Essex Overseas Petroleum

Corp., would be continued.
The bank claims that Mr. Thieme and his company owe it 42 million Swiss francs (about \$23 million). Credit Suisse's spokesman said bank officials would meet to discuss whether to take Miss Fyodorova had visited her family here four times, the last time in 1979, a year after Adm. Tate's death. She was denied exit visas after that because of her daughter's outspokenness about the Soviet Union, Mr. Pouy said.

Mr. Pouy said Victoria Fyodorova, 35, an actress and model who has been back to Moscow once since she left, planned to ask the Soviet Embassy in Washington for an emergency visa so she could attend her mother's funeral.

Miss Fyodorova's story came to light seven years ago when she and her daughter ran into Soviet obstacles in their efforts to reunite with the ailing admiral, who had learned he had a daughter in Russia and wanted to see her.

Adm. Tate, a dashing uaval cap-tain attached to the U.S. Embassy in Moscow during World War II. met Miss Fyodorova at a Kremlin reception.

They last saw each other on V-E Day in 1945, and Adm. Tate was reassigned because of official dis-pleasure over the Soviet-American

Victoria, named by her mother in honor of the last day the lovers met, was born Jan. 18, 1946. Eleven months later Miss Fyodorova was arrested on charges of high treason by Stalin's secret police and spent the following eight and a half years in prison.

True Identity

When she was released from 1956, after Stalin's death, she was reunited with Victoria, who had been in the care of an aunt.

Victoria did not learn the true identity of her father until she was 15. Miss Fyodorova had told Victoria he was a Russian pilot who died at the end of World War II.

Victoria herself went on to become a Soviet film star, but after her first two marriages failed she and her mother devoted them-selves to finding Victoria's father and arranging a meeting.

After considerable publicity and appeals to Soviet authorities, Victoria Fyodorova was given a tour-Clay in Berlin after the war.



ist visa to the United States, where she met her long-lost father in an emotional encounter in Florida.

Erle Martin

NEW YORK (NYT) - Erle Martin, 74, an aviation inventor and retired chief of United Technologies Corp.'s Hamilton Stan-dard division, died Saturday. In World War II, 75 percent of all propellers on Allied aircraft were made by Hamilton Standard.

Abdullah el-Erian

THE HAGUE (AP) - Abdullah el-Erian, 61, an Egyptian judge on the International Court of Justice, died Saturday after a heart attack. A former diplomat, he joined the court in 1979.

William W. Schott

PARIS (IHT) — William W. Schott, 88, a retired U.S. Foreign Service officer, died Nov. 2 at his home in Bad Godesberg, West Germany, it has been learned here. He was an aide to Ambassador Myron Herrick in Paris in 1926-27, to Undersecretary of State Robert Murphy in North Africa during World War II and to Gen. Lucius

Strongly attached to China, the

That party became a casualty of the Chinese-Vietnamese quarrel, which reached its climax in 1979 when Vietnam occupied Cambo-

dia, and China sent its troops

across the Vietnamese border in

Hundreds of That Communist

cadres and party members were

as Vietnamese forces pursued oust-

ed Premier Pol Pot's Khmer Rouge

As Vietnam tightened the screws in Laos, the Thai Communists lost

their logistical lifeline to China. In

addition. China in 1980 began to

give up its backing for the Thai in-

surgents in order to win the sup-port of Thailand and other South-

east Asian nations against the Vietnamese in Cambodia.

Vietnam period is written," a vet-

danger of going to the Commi-

nists, it was disarray in the Com-

Internal problems further weak-

ened the Thai Communists, In

1976, following bloody student riots in Bangkok, about 3,000 left-

redefected to the government or

slipped quietly back into Bangkok.

munist camp that saved it."

"When the history of the post-

Communist Insurgents Continue Thailand Actions Despite Setbacks

By Keyes Beech

Las Angeles Times Service
BANGKOK — Six weeks ago the Royal Thai Army announced that, for all practical purposes, Communist insurgency was dead.

The announcement seems to have been premature. Communist guerrilias have since dealt the government some of its worst military setbacks of recent years.

In one traditional hot spot in southern Thailand guerrillas killed 15 government soldiers and wounded 64. In two other attacks, in northern Thailand, the Communists killed 19 soldiers or government officials and wounded at least nine. Communist casualties were said to be heavy, but there was no body count.

[Premier Prem Tinsulanonda canceled a visit to southern Thailand on Saturday after an advance helicopter from his party was fired on by Communist insurgents and one person aboard was killed, The Associated Press reported from Bankgok, quoting local newspa-

The insurgents opened fire on the helicopter as it was nearing its destination. It was carrying 10 reporters from the southern town of Hat Yai to Phattalung province. An engineer on board was killed, the reports said.

[Gen. Prem's trip to the floodstricken area was canceled, and he went to another district instead. He appeared on television in Hat Yai on Saturday evening to de-nounce the attack, AP reported.)

The picture is not clear, however. In the northeast, where the in-surgency was started in 1965 with Peking's support, the Communists have been reduced to subsistence level. In Thailand's rich southern provinces, where the party has al-

Saint's Body Recovered After Theft in Venice

be those of St. Lucy, which were stolen from a church here last month, were recovered early Sunday, the saint's feast day, police

of the saint, who was martyred in Sicily about 303 A.D., were discovered. Police said no ransom had been paid. Two gunmen entered the church of St. Geremia on Nov. 7, threatened a priest and an elder-ly couple, and smashed the glass tomb where the relics were on dis-

ways been largely self-sufficient nam and China that proved to be thanks to funds secured through the Thai Communists' undoing. banditry or extortion, the guerrillas are still full of fight.

Overall, however, the Communists have fallen on hard times. Morale is low, the leadership has been shattered, defections have reached epidemic proportions and party ranks have been riddled by

Just how much of this decline in Communist strength can be attrib- expelled from Laos. Thai Commuuted to the government's counter- usts also lost a string of training Western analysts say.

Military pressure, coupled with increased emphasis on economic development, has helped put the Communists on the defensive. But it was the falling out between Viet-

Vietnam Invites **U.S.** Veterans for Talks on MIAs

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The government of Vietnam has unexpectedly invited a group of U.S. veterans of the Vietnam War to visit the Southeast Asian country next week to discuss such issues as the herbicide Agent Orange and the fate of U.S. servicemen still missing in In-

Robert O. Muller, executive di-rector of the Vietnam Veterans of America, one of the four men scheduled to leave New York on Wednesday for Hanoi, said he was "somewhat stunned" at the deci-sion by the Vietnamese to grant visas to the veterans. After stops in London and Bangkok, the four are to arrive in Hanoi on Friday for a

six-day visit. James Menard, a State Department Asian Affairs aide, concurred with the planned mission, saying. "We support efforts by private citizens to join government efforts in achieving a full accounting for those missing in action." The United States and Vietnam do not

have formal diplomatic relations. Among the issues to be dis-cussed, Mr. Muller said, was the fate of the estimated 2,500 U.S. servicemen unaccounted for in Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos after the war ended in 1975. The Vietnamese have maintained that there are no U.S. prisoners alive in Vietnam, and that all bodies that have been found have been handed

over to the U.S. authorities State Department officials say that the administration is "still seeking a full accounting of MIAs," or those missing in action. pression headquarters" set up to fight the Communists during the

The Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference approved the appointment of two new depuirmen and 19 new Standing ommittee members, some of whom were once leading members of the Nationalist Party, which

The promotions were clearly aimed at advancing China's drive for reunification with the island, to where the defeated Nationalists withdrew after the protracted civil

China has offered Taiwan's leaders some role in the national government if they would agree to Peking's proposals for remion. Under the proposals, Peking says that it would permit Taiwan to maintain its armed forces and its existing political and economic

High Court Bans Local U.S. Curbs

WASHINGTON - The St reme Court, declaring a law curbing campaign contributions a "sig-nificant restraint" on free speech, ruled 8-1 Monday that cities cannot place such limits on local polit-

ence a ballot proposal.

Burger wrote for the majority. He added that the "integrity of

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Jakarta Trip by Taiwan Premier Angers China

By Michael Parks

Los Angeles Times Service PEKING - Indonesia is talking with Taiwan about closer political, military and economic cooperation, and China is angry, warning that this "grave development" has made reconciliation between Jakarta and Peking difficult.

In an extraordinary diplomatic coup. Y.S. Sun, the Chinese Nationalist premier, made a nominally secret, five-day visit to Jakarta last week, meeting at length with President Suharto and other key Indonesian officials. Although Indonesia recognizes

he Communist regime here as China's sole legitimate govern-ment, Mr. Sun was treated as the head of a friendly government, according to Western news agency dispatches from Jakarta. A Taiwan newspaper boasted that the visit would bring a "substantial en-hancement of relations between the two countries."

viously are adopting dual factics in relations with China," the official Chinese news agency commented Sunday. "While they claim to "recognize one China only" and say "it is only a matter of time" before In-donesia and China normalize diplomatic relations, they are also

strengthening relations with Taiwan in many fields."

The result of Mr. Sun's visit, which took Peking completely by surprise, will likely be the continued suspension of diplomatic relations between China and Indonesia. Jakarta suspended but did not break relations in 1967 afdid not break relations in 1967, af-ter blaming Peking for the at-tempted Communist coup in September, 1965.

Peking and Jakarta have been talking for the last six years about normalizing relations, and for two years they have exchanged delega-tions for international conferences. Until now, the reluctance has been on the part of Indonesia, where se-

Ex-Nationalists Named To Positions in China

Remers
PEKING — China promoted several prominent former Nationalists Monday, including the former deputy chief of a "bandit supcivil war, to senior posts on a national advisory counci

holds power on Taiwan.

The promotions indicated that the Nationalist Chinese on Taiwan could expect similar posts them-selves if they showed willingness to negotiate. However, the consultative conference has no power and always supports the Communist Party, although its members can

ical spending.

The justices struck down an or-dinance in Berkeley, Calif., limit-ing to \$250 the amount of money a person could contribute to influ-

eran U.S. analyst said, "it will show that if Thailand was ever in tions on campaign contributions violate guarantees of freedom of expression and political communi-

On Political Gifts

They declared that such restric-

"Placing limits on contributions which in turn limit expenditures plainly impairs freedom of expres-sion." Chief Justice Warren E.

ist students, politicians, union ac-tivists and others disappeared into the jungle to join the Communists. the political system will be adequately protected if contributors are identified in a public filing. He most of the 3,000 have since also said local governments may outlaw anonymous contributions

make suggestions on policy mat-Jiao Shizhai, formerly deputy secretary-general of the "North China Bandit Suppression Head-quarters" set up by the Nationalists, was among the 19 new mem-bers of the 305-member Standing

In a final session Monday, the conference appointed China's primate, Bishop Louis Zhang Jiashn of Shanghai, to its standing com-mittee. The state-controlled Chinese Church does not recognize

Baldrige Cleared Of Misusing Funds

United Press Inte WASHINGTON - Internal investigators have cleared Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige of allegations that he misused taxpayers' money by spending \$11,243 to charter a jet last February for an Arizona meeting with a business

But the secretary was advised by Sherman Funk, inspector general for the Commerce Department, that he had violated federal travel regulations by failing to state on his travel voucher the reason for the expenditure.

The investigation by Mr. Funk's office showed that Mr. Baldrige could have taken a first-class seat on a commercial flight from Washington to Tucson, Ariz. at one-twelfth of the cost of the charter and arrived within an bour of the time the private jet landed. Mr. Funk, however, found that that would have prevented Mr. Baldrige from keeping evening apcurity authorities fear that full relations with China will encourage pro-Communist elements in the country's Chinese minority.

For Peking, the Sun visit and the prospect of broader and open co-operation between Indonesia and Taiwan are a major blow, coming at a time when China is trying to assert its influence in Southeast Asia and insisting to the Reagan administration that the United States has a firm commitment that it must honor to recognize only

Indonesia apparently expects to get considerable military assistance in the form of low-cost weapons and training for its army from

Taiwan, according to Asian diplomats here. Mr. Suharto may also believe, one Southeast Asian envoy said, that perhaps the best way to deal with what his security advis-ers continue to call a "lifth column" would be to invite the Chinese Nationalists to increase their presence and influence. "If so, that would be a major diplomatic setback for the Chinese here, and they must be worried already that it will lead others to re-establish

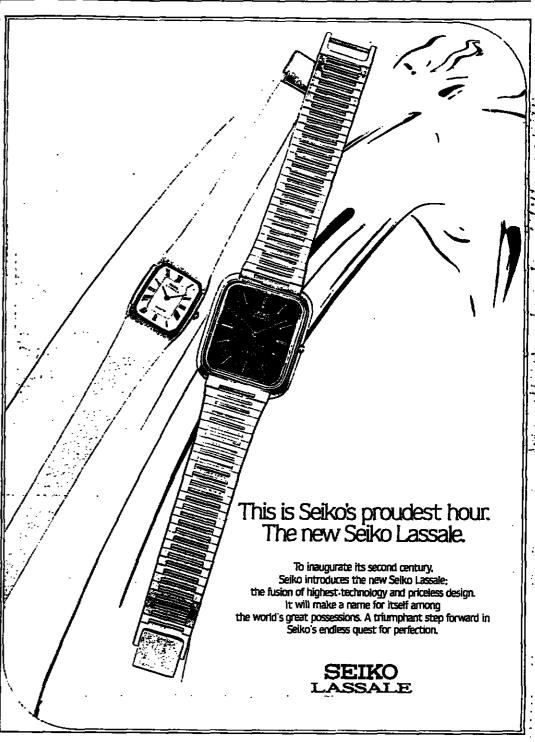
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ties to Taiwan," he said.
The Chinese news agency, in fact, did express Peking's serious concern over "this step taken by the Indonesian authorities to create 'two Chinas.'



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The Associated Press

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Page 6 Tuesday, December 15, 1981 •

Poland at the Brink:

One Last Chance for Dialogue?

Perhaps there is nothing left for Solidarity now but to take over the factories, go into the streets and face the raw power that the state began wielding openly against the independent union's leaders and membership early Sunday. In that case, an epic confrontation has begun. The authorities have the guns, and behind them - if not enough Poles choose to use force against fellow citizens are Soviet guns. Solidarity has the people, with all the moral advantages and physical disadvantages that implies. Poland trembles

on the brink of great tragedy. If it comes, the

interests of many nations, the United States

included, will be deeply affected.

Is it not just conceivable, however, that something other than the final Soviet-inspired clampdown on Solidarity is under way, although plainly it could come to that? In proclaiming martial law, Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski was acting, he said, as supreme commander of the armed forces, a treasured national institution in Poland, not as leader of the Polish Communist Party, an almost universally despised organization. He "interned" not only some leaders of Solidarity, but also some past leaders of the party. He cut off communications not only to the

West but, apparently, also to the East. He

invoked emergency powers under the same constitution that Solidarity has invoked to justify its demands under the law.

It is conceivable, in other words, that Gen. Jaruzelski was deeply alarmed by Solidarity's recent and far-reaching political demands and that he decided to use the army to suspend some part of the political process and to make one last effort to steer Poland away from internal and external confrontation. He invited Solidarity's principal leader, Lech Walesa, to come to Warsaw and join him in this effort. Mr. Walesa accepted. Archbishop Jozef Glemp, leader of Poland's Catholic Church, is certain to be available to bolster any such effort.

If this is so, then Poland has one last chance. On the official side, the great difficulty is that the Communist Party is completely discredited in the eyes of the people as a legitimate roling instrument. On Solidarity's side, the problem is that, along with the rage and the rectitude, there is a tendency to tactical excess. It will take uncommon mutual restraint and a single-minded dedication to the best interests of the Polish nation for Poland to creep back from the edge of the abyss on which it is teetering now.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Cracking Down, Cracking Up: A System's Failure pathetic people wondered why the greatest of Soviet dissidents had

BOSTON — The Polish govern-ment's imposition of martial law came just a few days after the Soviet government's backdown in its confrontation with Andrei Sa-kharov. History is likely to see the two events as signposts in the decay of the Soviet empire.

To say that is not to underestimate the dangers in Poland, which are great, nor to foresee any general easing of the brutal conditions imposed on Sakharov and other Soviet dissidents. Still less is it to suggest that this is a moment for self-satisfaction in the West.

The point is simply that the events have dramatized the inability of the Soviet system to meet two fundamental yearnings of man-kind, for freedom and for bread. The system responds in the only way it knows: by force, alternated occasionally with grudging tactical concessions. It has no real answers, and that truth becomes ever more obvious and more destabilizing. Gen. Jaruzelski's decision to

crack down on Solidarity by means of martial law is understandable in his political context. The union was pressing its confrontation with the Communist government, now even talking about a national referendum on Poland's political system. On the other side, the premier was surely feeling increasing Soviet pressure for a showdown with Solidarity.

But what does it solve? There could hardly be clearer evidence of illegitimacy in a political system than its need to suppress a union with 9 million members and amply demonstrated popular backing. Even if only Polish troops are used, Poles and the world will see the hand of Moscow — and if the workers resist, Soviet troops will no doubt intervene.

Repression is the familiar Soviet method of dealing with resistance to illegitimate regimes in Eastern By Anthony Lewis

Europe. It was done with cruel efdebt unpayable. There is no reason ficiency in Czechoslovakia in 1968; the Czechs cid not resist, to believe that military action will provide workers with the incenand the West protested only fee-bly. Yet even there, repression has tives, either economic or political, that have been lacking. Economic failure is not limited

not really worked. Detentions and

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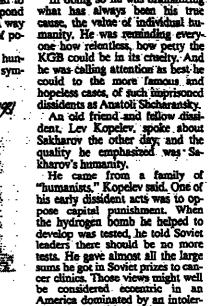
POLAND

trials go on in Czechoslovakia to to Poland. There is growing evidence of trouble in the Soviet Unthis day, but a sullen population is producing less and less. Resistance will be stiffer in Poland. ion: reports of severe food shortages, long lines for all kinds of consumer goods, public grum-bling. An American I know who visits the U.S.S.R. frequently and And what can military force do about the immediate economic problems in Poland? Food is scarce, industry limping, foreign has just returned from Moscow

said he had never seen such scarcity there, of items as common as blini flour. And conditions are worse in the provinces.

All this makes the rise of Solidarity the more threatening in the eyes of Soviet leaders. They fear that the discontent may spread to their own people. So they respond in the only way they know: a way that is a confession of fear, of political bankruptcy.

When Sakharov started his hunger strike on Nov. 22, many sym-



chosen the cause he had - the

right of a young woman. Liza Alekseyeva, to emigrate and join his stepson, her figned, in America.

For that personal issue Saldiarov

used the last weapon left to him in

his guarded extile in Gorki: his life.

In doing so he was dramatizing

ant, greedy political right.
"What happened last year when
they arrested him and exiled him to Gorki," Kopcley said, "was an act of despair on the part of the government. It is an example of government. It is an example of how one man — one very ill, very weak man, who has already had two heart seizmes; a very modest man, a very calm man — can be stronger than this superpower, with all its million of soldiers and however of police. hundreds of thousands of policemen and millions of party members ... He is stronger than

Q1981, The New York Times

A Carefully Planned Crackdown

Yes, this is "it" — the long-feared suppression of the Polish people's rebellion against the Communist Party's monopoly on power. For their acquiescence in defeat and cooperation in preventing bloodshed. Lech Walesa and Pope John Paul II might yet be able to soften the effects of the proclaimed martial law. For their willingness, even now, to keep on helping Poland. West Germany and the United States might obtain humane treatment for the fallen Solidarity leaders.

There should be no doubt, however, that the Polish government is now determined to decapitate the union opposition, to move against strikers with force and to summon the Polish Army and, if it fails them, the Soviet Army to put down insurrection.

The American leaders who found some comfort Sunday in the inactivity of Soviet tanks draw a pitiful distinction. This is no "Polish" solution. For months Moscow has demanded a crackdown, made to look exclusively Polish. But it could occur only with Soviet help. It needs the threat of Soviet intervention if Polish soldiers side with Solidarity. Only the futility of resisting Soviet forces may prevent broad civil disobedience.

Why, then, did Jaruzelski wait until this

moment? Probably because he lacked a broad party consensus until some union leaders gave him the appearance of cause with new threats of political action. Walesa's overheard predictions of more "confrontation" have been shrewdly exploited to portray the union as reckless against a patient and compromising government. That may be enough to confuse a frightened Polish public and to give some credence to the general's overdrawn charge that "not days but hours separate us from a nationwide catastrophe."

But the evidence does not support his claim of crisis. The pretexts have an obvious propaganda value to the government. Its actions, however, suggest weeks of careful planning. Nothing less could account for such details as military dress for television announcers, new censorship routines at the post office, the closing of gas stations and the proclamation of scores of regulations.

No doubt Jaruzelski acted "with a broken heart." He is right to say that "none of Poland's problems can be solved by force." But force is what he has now invoked, challenging Poland to choose between bloody resistance and a demoralizing peace.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

When a Superpower Lowers Itself to Col. Qadhafi's Level

This Is the Plan — We've Arrested Solidarity Extremists. Next We Arrest Their

Supporters. Then We Arrest the Supporters of the Supporters. When the Supporters of

the Supporters of the Supporters Protest, We Arrest Them. When the Supporters ...'

GENEVA — Scarcely anyone doubts that Libya's Moamer Qadhafi is a sly, unscrupulous man. His ambition is as vast as his oil money, and he has as little means of achieving it as he has people to

spend the money on.

His hero is Gamal Abdel Nasser, Egypt's late revolutionary leader who defied Britain and France in the 1956 Suez war by turning to Moscow for backing, and who aroused the Arabs to a new sense of importance and capacity.

But Libya isn't Egypt. It is a thin, ver-dant coastal strip dotted with magnificent but scarcely excavated Roman ruins, and a huge inland area that happens to cover pools of petroleum. If there are only 2.5 million Libyans, it is precisely because the land is so poor it could not support more. The people, who are from desert tribes,

learned to surmount the harshness of life in a wasteland with an ardent faith. Qadhafi has always known he could not expect to succeed Nasser as the champion of Arabs without more and more sophisticated people. So he tried merger after merger — with Egypt, with Syria, with Tunisia — offering money in return for population and cultural tradition.

Each time he failed because, much as they needed his money, those lands refused to submit to his headstrong lead-

By Flora Lewis glamor as the most defiant, incorruptible fanatic of Islam, to Iran's Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. Khomeini fired the imagination of restless young Moslems with what appeared to be his victory over the United States and his restoration of a

But the ayatollah's appeal is tarnished now. Few envy Iran or consider it a model for an Islamic revival, although religious fundamentalism remains a powerful, seething force just below the surface of the Arab world. The murder of Anwar Sadat was not so much a political as a symbolic act, a rite of rejection.

Now the United States seems bent on providing Qadhafi with the symbolic aura that was beyond his grasp, awarding him the awesome title of scourge of the civilized world, raising him with U.S. attentions and threats to the exalted level of acknowledged enemy of a superpower. He could never have managed that with his grubby band of agents and assassins. It makes you wonder how we Ameri-

cans see ourselves and want the world to see us. Europeans are asking auxiously what the United States intends to do.
"Will there be war?" asked a Finnish scientist at an East-West meeting in Geneva. What can the United States do after the

escalating decibels? Invade, directly or by proxy? To raise the question is to show its absurdity. If there is anybody so foolish as to be thinking about it, why are the threats being so widely advertised? How many warnings did Moscow trumpet to

the world before it invaded Afghanistan? Impose economic pressure? That is an illusion that shows a serious misreading of both Libya and the rest of the world. Only rich people can be hurt that way, not people who are accustomed to a primitive life

Besides, Libya would have no trouble selling its oil elsewhere if it lowered the price. Holding it higher than most of the market at the cost of cutting production by more than half has already shown that Qadhafi doesn't mind leaving it in the ground longer than planned. And if he can even buy ex-agents of the CIA, there can be little doubt that he can purchase the relatively small number of technicians who would be needed to replace Ameri-

cans and carry on the pumping.
Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig
Jr. said at a NATO meeting last week that the United States was not asking for allied support for measures against Libya, but only understanding. It was perfectly clear States makes too much noise. that there was no support and, in fact,

precious little understanding. Some West-ern diplomats worry that the Libyan issue will produce the kind of strains between the United States and its allies that developed during the emotional hostage crisis in Iran, when Americans felt that their friends were failing them. And this time there are no such clear grounds for universal moral outras

Haig said the United States felt it had to act because it could no longer tolerate the "double standard" of "international lawlessness" practiced by Qadhafi. In the world as it is, that is bardly an effective ry for a Western jihad.

There is plenty of reason, I think, to reduce American dependence on Libyan oil and stop supplying Qadhafi with the United States' share of the funds he uses for dirty tricks. France has already done so, quietly. There is reason to warn Americans that they are exposed to danger if they remain in a country whose leader is not only hostile to the United States, but

yearns to cause it spectacular pain. But these are not reasons to bellow like an elephant stung by a homet. That is the way to make power look empty. Con-tempt and a dignified refusal to deal waits. Qadhafi or inflate his self-importance are better weapons in this case. The United

91981, The New York Times.

Post-Gunboat Diplomacy

Other Opinion

Last September, as the United States and Nicaragua were secretly discussing how they might improve their relations, Nicaragua complained of forthcoming U.S. military exercises in Central America. One of these involved a lone tugboat, three patrol boats and two observation planes. The U.S. side saw nothing unusual or provocative about it, and said so. Yet to the Nicaraguans the maneuvers "seriously affected" the negotiations then under way.

There was no claim in reporter Don Oberdorfer's account of these talks the other day [IHT, Dec. 12] that this little episode itself tipped the balance. The episode appears to us, however, to illuminate the hazards that must be overcome if the Reagan administration and the Sandinistas are to arrest their now-resumed drift toward confrontation.

Why did the Nicaraguans get so uptight about routine naval maneuvers? It is always possible that they used it as a pretext for a cooling whose real causes lay, say, in divisions within their leadership. But it is also possible that Managua saw in the exercise the suggestion of gunboat diplomacy. Did the administration, in going ahead with this exercise, give full consideration to how it might affect the talks?

In the talks overall, the United States offered to accept the Nicaraguan revolution,

The Military Takeover in Poland

Desperation seems to have been the main

ending all hints of using force against it and opening up normal relations and aid. In return it asked that Nicaragua stop intervening elsewhere in Central America and limit the size and armaments of its military. Are these terms fair? We wonder, for instance, why Washington should prescribe the dimensions of another country's army. But all that should have been arguable or, better, negotiable. We do not see that there was any irreducible obstacle to the warming of relations on the basis of mutual respect for the familiar international rules.

Nor is there reason why Washington and Managua should stop trying now. What might make the effort work this time? Perhaps Nicaragua is in fact too full of revolution for compromise. But it is not enough for great power to go halfway in dealing with a country with a hundredth or a thousandth of its power. The imbalance, reflected here by a century's worth of history, requires the great power to go a bit more than halfway. The purpose of a negotiation is not to be able to win a debate later concerning which side was responsible for a failure. The purpose should be to see whether legitimate U.S. interests can be satisfied in a success. Secretary of State Alexander Haig says the United States is still in the game. Good.

where so many others failed? Apart from

being a military man, Gen. Jaruzelski is also

party leader, premier and defense minister,

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Rather Than Megatons

By Luther S. Luedtke

and cultural exchanges are one of the less calculable means of governing foreign relations. Military strategists speak the dooms-day language of megatonnage and successful thermonuclear wars with the authority of numbers and abstractions, while apologists for public diplomacy must rely on the numbler experiences of men and women who have learned to live with other cultures. Now, U.S. government-sponsored exchanges

The primary arm of U.S. public diplomacy is the Division of Edu-cational and Cultural Affairs of the International Communication Agency, which also administers the Voice of America. Among its activities are the International Visitors' Program, which has 33 foreign heads of state among its alumni; the Hubert Humphrey Fellowships for public service professionals from developing countries, and the Fulbright programs.

These and other programs for person-to-person diplomacy will be virtually dismanded unless a 12-percent cut voted by the House of Representatives in appropriations for the ICA is stopped in the Senate. Within the agency, the al-location for cultural and educational programs has been reduced by 55 percent to extend the Voice of America's role in combating Soviet "disinformation."

Third World

If all the worst proposals are passed, the Humphrey Fellowships will be terminated, the Visitors' Program will be closed in 75 countries, funding for private programs will be reduced by 70 percent, and Fulbright exchanges will cease in 61 of 120 countries. These cover nearly all the Third World. The Soviet Union uses cultural exchanges as a key weapon of its for- course on American history was eign policy, and plays host to 24,000 African students.

In the eyes of many government administrators, Fulbright and other exchange scholars are unpredictable. They are chosen by juries of their peers rather than by the government. The criteria are intellectual and personal merit rather than political orthodoxy. Security clearance is not required.

It is risky to send Americans out

to speak their minds, or bring in foreign students and scholars. Yet how better represent U.S. historical commitments to democratic the University of Southern Califor

OS ANGELES - Educational tion? Who does not believe that the road to accord is paved with

personal understanding rather than political demarches? The great majority of Fulbright students, teachers and scholars re-turn from their assignments abroad as more dedicated and selfaware Americans, and leave behind reservoirs of good will.

Cultural and educational exchanges are an attractive investment in national security. The 45,000 Americans who have won Fulbright grants in the past 35 years comprise a national guard of citizen-experts who have learned about other cultures and who have then returned to work in education, government, science, business and the professions. Their skills are critical to America's economic struggles with Japan and Europe, and to cultural-ideological confrontations in the Middle East, Asia, Africa and Latin America.

Dialogue

Abroad, the 85,000 foreign Fulbright scholars who once studied in the United States have built an informal international network of partisans for America.

I joined the ranks of Ful-brighters in 1968-69 as a lecturer in American Studies at the university in Kiel, West Germany. Czechoslovakia was then occupied by the Russians, "Red Rudi" Dutschke had been shot in Berlin, and Paris was torn by student uprisings. Eventually the university in the Baltic city of Kiel was struck.

While thousands of uniformed, police and an equal number of stu-dents squared off with bullhorns, tear gas and water cannons across barbed-wire fences, the economics and political science buildings were pillaged and their faculty members hanged in eiligy. Nevertheless, by vote of my students, our continued. The coalition of leftist students finally shut us down in the interest of solidarity — but only after a dialogue on democratic process, and sincere apologies to

the American guest. Today the same students are drawing the agenda for West Germany. They are that worrisome "successor generation" to that of World War II who will rewrite the political alliances of Western Europe for the rest of the century.

The writer is interim director of equality and freedom of informa- nia School of Journalism.

On Exchanging People Haig on Haig and World Affairs

By James Reston

WASHINGTON — Like most secretaries of state before W secretaries of state before him, Al Haig thinks the press exag-gerates his fumbles, minimizes his problems and ignores his achievements. Looking back on 1981, he seems fairly satisfied — considering what he calls the "mess" he inmost experienced and moderate herited from history and Jimmy voice in the Reagan administration Carter — with his foreign policy record. Looking forward to 1982, on foreign affairs, and he is clearly

he sounds vaguely apprehensive. Here are a few excerpts from our recorded conversation: On relations with Canada and Mexico: "President Reagan has managed to establish an unprece-dented degree of cooperation, coordination and respect with both Prime Minister Trudeau and President López Portillo. Two weeks ago, López Portillo said to me that there had never been, to his memory, a more constructive year in

Mexican-American relationships, despite fairly sharp differences about how to deal with external threats to the hemisphere."

On President Reagan and conservatives: "The president went to two summit meetings - one at Cancun in Mexico on North-South relations, and the other in Ottawa on U.S.-Canadian relations. And despite all the skepticism with respect to both, he came out a winner. He managed to reject conservative ideologues' advice with respect to both, and went along with the moderate, understanding, sensitive middle voice which did

not turn off the Third World." • On the Middle East: "People again forget what we inherited: a peace process that was totally stalled with respect to the Sinai peacekeeping force ... We were hours away from military conflict in Lebanon until the dispatch of Ambassador Phil Habib enabled all parties to compromise. The second occasion was far more serious. Fighting had broken out between the PLO and the Israelis. Tensions

were very high, but were contained
— and, as I say, you never get
credit for what didn't happen." The gap between Haig's vision of the last year and the opinions of many others is very wide, but even his critics concede that he is the

entitled to be heard. On U.S.-Soviet relations Haig said: "Our management of

East-West relations has got to be extremely sensitive. We've got to

do our very best to convince the Soviet leaders that there is an alternative to the course that is bringing them to misery, but that involves modifications in their international behavior ... "What I'm saying is that basical-

ly we should not become so mesmerized about our own problems that we lose sight of the tremendous assets we have at our disposal to protect our civilization and to prevail in the final analysis.

"These problems in the Soviet Union are deep and delicate. They involve distribution, production and the maturing consequences of their distortions and emphasis on military arms. I don't mean that they're at the breaking point, but I do mean that these pressures have over time brought with them se-rious political consequences..."

• On Europe and NATO: The secretary of state said that the allied relationships were critical and that Reagan would go to Europe at the end of the winter. He added: "The signposts of Europe have been clearly in evidence over an extended period, starting with the neutron bomb fiasco, American economic policies which were urging pump-priming in the Carter years, and nuclear policies which were on the edge of nuclear black-mail against the European allies."

"The situation," he said, "was deteriorating. The European allies could no longer comfort themselves with the assurance of overwhelming U.S. nuclear superiority. It was gone... That meant pro-found adjustments in thinking." "And it was aggravated," Haig said, "by an unprecedented eco-nomic decline, especially in West

Germany, where they have been heretofore successful in sustaining every economic jolt ... "
Haig spoke about Japan and the

dangers of protectionism in the coming years, and particularly about the likelihood that economic troubles in the United States and the other industrial nations in the next six months would complicate and envenom the conduct of foreign affairs in 1982.

The reader should not draw too many conclusions from these quotations. Officials are always on display or on guard when they talk to reporters on the record. We hear what they say but don't always know what they mean,

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motive for declaring the state of emergency and under martial law he has virtually bein Poland. One and a half years of talks have come Poland's dictator. yielded no results, except that they gave the - From Algemeen Dagblad (Rotterdam).... impression that the independent labor union After a few scolding words from Washing-" was seen as a serious partner in negotiations. Productivity stagnated and shortages grew. ton, the West will "swallow" also a Soviet invasion of Poland, and everything will re-Reshuffling the highest organs of party and turn peacefully to place.

state had no effect. Can the military be expected to succeed

Dec. 15: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

1906: Russia and Persia PARIS - Russia at the present time, according to the Novoye Vremya, occupies a predominating position in the Persian markets. This has only happened over the last few years, and is mainly due to the friendly intercourse established between the two countries. Ten years ago Russian imports into Persia amounted to only about 15 percent of those of Great Britain. Now, however, Russia actually imports more than England does, and the imports of the latter are steadily diminishing. The reason for this is not far to seek: Russian influence is now supreme in northern Persia. A new railway line for Russian commerce has been opened, facilitating communication between the two countries.

1931: Nazi Flying Corps

--- From Yedioth Aharonoth (Tel Aviv). 🕟

BERLIN - Reports that Adolf Hitler is organizing an air fleet of Nazis has been confirmed here. It was revealed that the German Fascist leader has issued orders in his capacity as supreme commander of the storm detachments, decreeing creation of a National-Socialist air corps to become active by January. The order was published in the ordinance gazette of the supreme court detachment command dated Nov. 30 and calls on those willing to enroll in a National-Socialist flying corps. From the National-Socialist central office a statement has been issued declaring that the flying corps is to exist "only for sporting purposes, along the same lines as the auto club."

Food Markets Give Clues to the Character of a Country

By Mimi Sheraron New York Times Service

LMOST every serious traveler A I have met carries a special key to foreign cities, certain observation points that reveal much about the temperament, character and way of life of a newly visited city or town.

One man I know loves to ride buses in other countries. That way, be says, he sees how well or badly people are dressed, what sort of packages they carry, and he is able to judge the local level of concern for public comfort.

Hairdressers provide clues for a rashion-minded friend who hurries off to have her hair and nails done. the better to know if styles are current or out of date. In this pursuit of knowledge, she has had herself perfumed and pomaded from Amsterdam to Zanzibar, sometimes with results that were hair-raising, in the most literal sense.

Other friends swear by depart-

ment stores (muscums of the present) and cometeries (to see how much respect is shown the dead), but my own favorite handle with which to pick up insights is the

For a newcomer to a city, food markets offer a revealing glimpse of the inhabitants going about the routine of daily life. The careful observer notes whether there is bargaining as in vegetable markets along the Mediterranean, or if prices are fixed, as in Northern Eu-

There may be a sense of distrust between customers and vendors, as evidenced by shoppers who choose each apple and bunch of grapes carefully, look fish squarely in the eye and then monitor the weighing, alert for a heavy thumb on the scale. And how carefully do they In the markets of Western Eu-

rope there is an abundance of good-quality food, well displayed. But sometimes scarcity is obvious, as in Bulgaria, where onions and herbs are the only commodities well represented. In Moscow's Central Market, even in midsummer, the only vegetables available in quantity may be jade and garnet cabbages, huge orange-red carrots, and fresh or pickled cucumbers. There, a farmer may unwrap 20 large, earthy mushrooms and set

them out on newspaper with the same care that a window dresser at

Tiffany's uses in arranging

es and bracelets Level of Respect

The level of respect accorded food is obvious, too, to those who know where and how to look. Under the bright umbrellas of Munich's daily outdoor Viktualienmarkt, one may see gardens of fruits and vegetables, bouquets of flowers and fresh green herbs, hive-shaped honey vats, and all sorts of meat and dairy products in staggering abundance. Yet even here, I noticed one pre-Easter Saturday, an old man and woman decayle in man blacker costs each dressed in gray blanket coats, each opening a black cardboard suitcase filled with eggs nested between layers of excelsior.

One also can note whether people are tense or relaxed in public, whether they buy much or little. and whether they carry their own shopping bags or are given wrappings with purchases. I can think of no country other than the United States where paper bags are dispensed so wantonly, a ciue to a different concept of economy and

How much service is extended to customers? I remember going to the Moscow market with a friend whose husband was the Danish ambassador to the Soviet Union. She started early in the morning because, she said, fresh fish goes fast. Surprised and delighted to find live bass in tubs, she took two large flapping fish. But when she asked the fishmonger to kill them, he refused. "I sell fish," he said. "I do not kill fish." Her chauffeur had to oblige, stunning the bass by slapping their heads against the fender of the limousine, then slipping them into the string shopping bag he had brought.

More Intimate View

Because early morning is generally the best time for markets, one up early and walks through silent streets, getting a more inti-mate view of a city as it slowly awakens. And few places offer so many opportunities to the photo-grapher. In Calcutta, graceful women in silken saris are colorful competition for the pyramided cones of spices they sell. The Indian women provide a sharp contrast to the workmen in the Tsukiii wholesale fish market in Tokyo, who can be seen taking naps on the concrete platforms at 2 or 3 in the morning, curled up against gi-ant sharks that look no less menacing for being dead, Vendors in the souks of Marrakesh selling lemons, mint, coriander, grilled meats and nongat candy look as if they had stepped out of biblical times as the shadowy light illuminates their flowing white cotton headdresses and dicilabas

Photographers, however, must learn to focus and shoot rapidly, for market populations move quickly and many people do not like to be photographed. Italians will generally strike poses without being asked, as will the boys wearing huge wreaths of chili peppers in Istanbel. But I was pelted with pebbles in Oaxaca, Mexico, as I shot pictures of live turkeys that were for sale, tables full of breads inset with painted plaster skulls for the Day of the Dead celebration. and mounds of roots and herb grasses. Hong Kong's stalls featurme varieties of rice and knotted roots in alcohol-filled bottles made interesting and easily photographed subjects, as did the shopkeepers, some of whom wanted to be paid for posing.

Different Levels

All Paris seems to be one big food fair, and by visiting three different kinds of food markets one gets a clear view of the levels of society. On the Left Bank, in the permanent markets around the Rne de Seine, close to St. Sulpice church, and along the Rue Cler, near the Ecole Militaire — which burst forth with meats prepared for roasting, pâtés, sa cheese, and every sort of fruit, berb and vegetable in profusion — the customers usually shop just before lunch and dinner, hunger giving passion to their purpose.

There is more restraint and deli-beration at the elegant delicatessens around the Place de la Madeleine, such as Fauchon. Hédiard and Le Comptoir Gourmand, where packages are neat and tiny, and prices sky high. But do not draw conclusions about the French commitment to quality until you see the haute junk food sold in the enormous supermarches, where precooked, dried and shriveled bouillabaisse, choucroute and cas-soulet are bought along with cottony, tasteless croissants and bread. Yet dairy cases offer about 15 kinds of butter and at least as many kinds of Brie, denoted by

butterfat content and origin. It is often possible to sample the wares — avoiding, in the places where caution is mandatory, among them Mexico and India, the things that must be eaten raw but that cannot be peeled. Eaters revel in the array of edibles, learning about local produce that may not appear in restaurants, or noting names so they can be recognized

remember a picnic gathered at the Saturday charcuterie market in Beaune, in French Burgundy country, where we bought pepper-cured barn, spicy aged cheeses and crusty

At a market in Basel, Switzerland, we found tiny caraway-flecked twisted rolls, spread with butter and filled with air-cured Bundnerfleisch (thinly sliced beef), prosciutto and smoky salami and, for dessert, tiny, mottled, golden

apples.
in the vegetable market that meanders through the old quarter of Nice, cool, honey-sweet strawberries from the nearby town of Carros were dessert.

Nerve-Racking

The most memorable, if nerveracking, tastings occurred 20 years ago in Denpaser on the island of Bali. Here, foul-smelling durians were the stock-in-trade, and for a premium, shoppers could cut them open until they found one they liked. The smell of the fruit, somewhere between cauliflower and rotten Camembert, rose like swamp gas under the midday sun

German and Austrian markets provide good, quick, stand-up meals with their assortment of steamed and grilled Weisswurst (Bavarian veal sansage) and knockwarst, and the steamy hot Leberkäs, dipped in fiery brown กการเลากั

Fish markets are personal favorites of mine and as widely varied as the countries in which they are held. Contrast the cool gray decks and halls of London's Billingspate. where porters wear flat wood and leather hats that serve as platforms for the crates they carry, to the operatic sunny fish markets of



The Rue Cler market in Paris can give you the flavor of France.

Naples and Venice and the frozen winter market set along the tiny, mountain-rimmed harbor of Bergen in Norway.

Haunting Experience

Although markets in tropical and temperate climates are the most comfortable to visit, my single most haunting experience was at the harbor market of Helsinki early one February morning. The perature was below zero and the trees along the esplanade leading to the waterfront were athed in ice and tinkled when blown gently by the wind, creating the effect of a fairy-tale glass forest. The harbor's thick white ice was crisscrossed in blue by the wa-

tery paths opened by the sharp' prows of ice-breakers.

The vendors wore so many lay. ers of clothing they could not bend their elbows, and stood stiff-armed like padded Chinese children. The were frozen suff, and could be held upright by their tails, looking like majorica.

Throughout the market, therewere flower sellers, displaying bon-.. quets from the half-open backs of small pickup trucks. To keep the flowers from freezing, panes of glass were fitted over the backs of ... the trucks, and low candles burned to produce heat. The effect was. like so many small shrines, dark but festive against the gray-white



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Flavorful Places to Shop on Three Continents

A LTHOUGH it is hard to imagine being bored by any food market, no matter how small, the following stand out in memory as being exceptional. Equally memorable are countless food shops and stands that line the streets of many cities, most notably Hong Kong, Singapore, Istanbul, almost any city in France and Italy, and in the souks of Marrakesh and Fez in Morocco. Many cities in Europe also have markets in major squares one or two days a week.

Tekyo's Tsukiji wholesale fish market, a 10-minute walk from the Ginza, becomes lively at about 4:30 a.m. and is busiest between 6 and 7. The market is on the water front in the section called Tsukiji, at the head of Tokyo Bay. Strictly speaking, the general public is not allowed to wander in and about, but no one really minds.

Bengkok's floating market is just that — boats full of fruit and vegetables, plus cook-boats that prepare hot stir-fried dishes for hungry shoppers. Although the market is a well-merchandised tourist attraction visited by tour launches, it is an authentic and breathtaking display of exotic tropical pro-duce and affords a glimpse of Bangkok's ebullient canal life. Peak action is in early

morning.

Mexico City's La Merced, the seemingly. endless central market, extends through the huge covered pavilions in which every sort of foodstuff as well as clothing household goods and furniture are displayed. The market covers the equivalent of five city blocks and is southeast of the Zócalo, the city center. The Merced subway station is next to the market. Business begins at dawn every day and continues until late at night, but the busiest period is between 5 and 7 a.m. when trucks deliver and retailers buy goods for their stores. La Merced is scheduled to close next spring and to be replaced by the Centro de Abastos, east of the congested downtown section. The Tolnes (Indian) Market is held every Friday in Tolmea, about 40 miles south-

west of the capital. Munich's Viktualienmarkt, with its colored, striped unobrelles and displays of luxurious foods, is a gastronomic park. It is to Friday and until 5 on Saturday. Friday and Saturday are the busiest days. Steaming hot wursts are dispensed at many stands to sustain vendors and shoppers chilled by the early morning air.

Naples and Venice are the settings for lively Friday morning fish markets that sell both wholesale and retail. Action begins about 7 a.m. and remains lively until about 11 a.m. The Naples market is in the Porta Capuana section. In Venice, the Pescheria is near the Rialto Bridge in an area crowded with food

Moscow has about 30 markets at which farmers sell — at higher prices — the pro-duce that remains after they have fulfilled quotas to government stores. The best known is the Central Market, and many growers save their best fruits, vegetables, pickles, eggs, mushrooms and cheeses for it. The setting is colorful and convivial. The market is open seven days a week and the peak hours are morning through early afternoon. On Saturdays the place is packed.

London has many areas with food markets, including Billingsgate, the wholesale fish market near the Thames in the City section, where some of the porters wear traditional leather and wood hats on which to balance their crates of fish. It operates Tuesday through Saturday from 5:30 to 9 a.m. A huge resonant bell is rung at 5:30 and 6 a.m. and again at 2:45 and 3 p.m. by the Billingsgate Market police. (The bell is rung in the afternoon only as a tradition - it used to signal the start of a second market.) However, the bell has been replaced temporarily, until the market moves on Jan. 19 to the Isle of Dogs (actually a peninsula, on the Thames), by a shrill klaxon. It is interesting to note that in addition to fish, lemons and parsley are sold at some Billingsgate stalls. Two other food markets in London's City section are the handsome halls of Leadenhall, which handles meat, poultry, fish, vegetables and plants, and Smithfield, which deals only in meat. Leadenhall is open Monday through Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. and is busiest during

the mornings. Smithfield is open Monday through Thursday from 5 until noon and on Friday from 5 to 7 only. Its peak time is between 5 and 6 a.m.

Paris is really one big food market, but the shops along the Rue de Seine, Rue Cler and Rue Mouffetard on the Left Bank are favored by many shoppers. The action reaches its peak just before lunch and before dinner six days a week (except Monday), and many of the stores are open on Sunday morning. Weekly markets are held in various neighborboods of the city on specific days of the

Nice's covered outdoor vegetable market functions from midmorning through early afternoon in the old section of the city. The big Nice vegetable sandwich, pan bagna, and the anchovy and onion pissaladière as well as a tart made with Swiss chard are among the soul-satisfying attractions.

Lyons has a wonderful retail market, officially named Les Halles de la Porte Dieu but popularly known as Nouvelle Les Halles. The counters are in a modern building and they overflow with fruits, vegetables, meat, sansages, seafood and cheese, among other comestibles. And there are wonderful little stands or cafes for eating, most especially oy-sters. Nouvelle Les Hailes is open from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. Monday through Saturday, although the stores close for lunch from noon to 3. On Sunday the market is open from 7

Helsinki's harbor market, held in a square flanked by neoclassical buildings, including the Presidential Palace, is bright and any. Coffee and pastries are sold in tents on the square, which friends favor as a meeting place. Fishing vessels land their catches of herring and other fish close by. Meats are sold in handsome old painted wood pavilions but the brilliantly colored fruits, flowers and vegetables are sold against the backdrop of the wide blue harbor. Most comfortable in summer, this market takes on a dramatic spiritual quality in winter. It is open Monday through Saturday from 7 a.m. until 2 p.m. -MIMI SHERATON

When money talks in 90 languages, it pays to have a reliable interpreter.

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Amoy

Arabic

Armenian

Aymara

Bantu

Bengali

Berber

Divehi

Burmese

Amharic

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Hakka Hassaniya Hausa Hindi Hokaltec Hsiang

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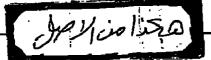
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Car of Future: A Chip Off Electronics Block

By John Holusha Ven Von Times Service

DETROIT - Under the hood of every gasoline-powered car that General Motors makes is a small computer continuously monitoring the exhaust. The device, roughly the size of a pack of cigarettes, ad-justs the vehicle's carburetor fuel intake and spark timing to meet emissions standards and get the best fuel economy.

At Ford Motor, the new Lincoln Continental is equipped with an electronic instrument panel that, among other things, will calculate how far one can drive on the fuel left in the tank. It also will estimate the time of arrival at a destination and tell the driver what speed he has averaged since turning on the ignition.
As Detroit tells it, these features.

made possible by microelectronics, are only the beginning. Cars of the future may contain computer-controiled suspensions, capable of switching from sports car handling to a soft, boulevard ride at the touch of a button. The vehicles may include a continuously variable transmission that automatically seeks the precise gear ratio appropriate to the prevailing road, weather and traffic conditions. Radar may control the brakes to avoid collisions, and a display screen may show the car's position on a moving road map.

Luxury Through Electropics

Many industry planners, in fact, predict that in an era of smaller cars, electronics will distinguish the top of Detroit's line from its basic models. The strategy is to pack higher-priced cars with electronic features unavailable on more Sparian models and persuade the public that the fancy electronics are the current equivalent of the sheer size and weight that once spelled luxury.

"As cars get smaller, you're going to see more models in the same size area," said Harry Lyon, chief engineer of GM's power train project center. "Electronics gives people something for their money at the top of the line."

But it remains to be seen how much customers will accept and, more important, what they will pay for. Mr. Lyon cautions, "You have

to keep the human factor in mind. We can design a car that looks like the cockpit of a 747 airplane. But would your grandmother really like that?" Moreover, he said, connumer studies have shown that people are hostile to features they consider mere gimnuicks.

Outside Impetus

scade ago, the only th electronic on most automobiles was the radio. But the need to provide both greater fuel efficiency and reduced exhaust emissions in hig engines has pushed the Big Three U.S. automakers toward electronic engine controls as a replacement for the complex mechanical systems that produced balky performance and made service difficult.

By contrast, Japanese manufac-turers, making smaller, lighter cars, were able to meet the emission and mileage standards with conventional technology. As a result, they trail U.S. companies in using auto electronics, although few doubt their ability to apply such electronics if needed.

Each of Detroit's Big Three has its own approach to design and production of electronic compo-nents. General Motors has done most of its own design work and assembles its own engine control computers. Ford and Chrysler have elected to work more with outside suppliers.

GM nevertheless still spends more than \$1 billion a year for electronic components from outside suppliers.

The value of the electronics on an automobile varies with the model. Ford said its engine control module, used on its more expensive cars, costs the company from

Kuwait Cuts Oil Price To \$32.30 per Barrel

KUWAIT — Kuwait reduced he price of its crude oil by 70 ents a barrel to \$32.30 a barrel. sheikh Ali al-Khalifa al-Sabah, the country's oil minister announced

The new price of Kuwait heavy rude — to go into effect Jan, 1 — s thus \$1.70 below the market ence of \$34 a barrel decided upon a Geneva last October, the minisar said. He said the step was taken 1 implementation of the resolureek in Abu Dhabi.

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\$90 to \$100 to build as the car is being assembled. The price of the equipment at retail is several times

Once the basic electronics are on a car, the additional cost of adding another function is small, said Richard Rossio, Chrysler's chief engineer for body electrical systems. "The cost curve of electronic components is going down and will start crossing the cost curve of mechanical components. I can see a time when mechanical speedom-

eters will be too expensive to use." Advances in power train controls, such as computer-controlled fuel injection, depend more on emissions and mileage regulations and economics than on technology. The savings from improved fuel economy, however, diminish as cars become more efficient while the cost of achieving the saving is going up.

Say an electronic transmission will give you a 4-percent improve-ment in fuel economy, but you have to invest \$100 million to produce it," said Bernard Robertson, an engineer at Chrysler. "That's a pretty marginal trade-off."

Continuous Monitoring

Engine compartment computers also are being used to improve auto quality and to help diagnose problems. At the end of the assembly line, we plug the on-board computer into an in-plant computer and run through a test routine," Mr. Lyon said. "It checks all the sensors, tells you if the plugs are fouled and makes sure you have the right computer on board."

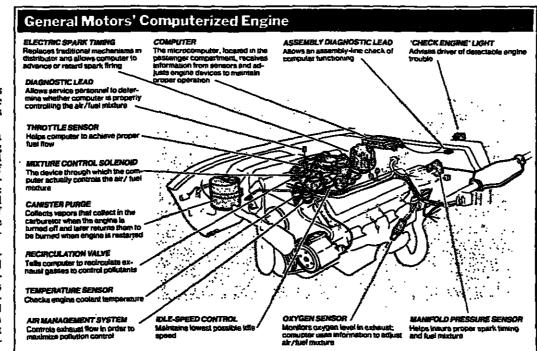
After the car leaves the factory, the computer continues to monitor engine performance. If something fails, a "check engine" light comes on. At the service station, the computer can be programmed to display a number corresponding to the problem area. This system, known as "on-board diagnostics," should make repair service more widely available, since small shops will not have to invest in elaborate testing equipment.

For its part, Chrysler is planning an audible message center that will deliver spoken warnings about engine conditions and safety prob-lems in some of its 1983 models. Service and cost are also in-

fluencing decisions by automakers on bow much computing ability to put into a a single unit.

"Ten years ago we thought there would be one central computer controlling everything," said Jerome Rivard, chief engineer for Ford's electronics division. "That attitude has changed, because if something goes wrong, you have Crocker National Bank raised its too much value in one package. prime lending rate Monday to the Now we see three computers: one for engine and drive-line controls, one for instrumentation and one for vehicle controls."

The latter will become more important as cars become smaller, Mr. Rivard said. "It's one thing to handle 750 pounds of passengers in a car weighing 5,000 pounds and quite another in one weighing 3,000 pounds."



man of the Council of Economic

Advisers, Monday predicted that the Reagan administration will be

able to reduce the current year's

federal deficit below the \$100 bil-

lion mark merely by making fur-

He said it would be "substantially higher" than the \$40 billion-plus figures last officially forecast

by the administration, but refused

to pinpoint the deficit any more

Oil said it filed with the Sixth Cir-

cuit Court of Appeals in Cincin-

nati Monday in an attempt to dis-

solve a temporary restraining or-der barring U.S. Steel Corp.'s pur-

Marathon said the move was de-

signed so that "Marathon share-

holders will not be required to suf-fer from additional delay in receiv-

ing the purchase price for their

Stock analysts said Avon Prod-

ucts, which cut off merger discus-

sions with Cooper Laboratories in

September, may be involved in new acquisition talks. Avon said it

would have a significant announc-

ts -- whose stock

In corporate news. Marathon

ther budget reductions.

specifically.

chase of its shares.

ment Tuesday.

Prices in Sharp Decline on NYSE

From Agency Disparches
NEW YORK — Unrest in Poland, problems in the Middle East, and bad news on interest rates combined to send prices on the New York Stock Exchange sharply downward Monday.

The Dow Jones industrial average closed off 15.03 at 871.48, and declines led advances by a six-toone margin. Volume was 44.74 million shares, little changed from Friday's 45.85 million.

Analysts said selling was strong at the outset following Sunday's news that martial law had been declared in Poland.

The market's decline hastened Monday afternoon after reports that Israel's parliament completed the first step in approving its pro-posed annexation of the Golan

Michael Metz of Oppenheimer & Co. said the decline resulted from about one-fourth higher in-terest rates, one-fourth Poland, one-fourth Israel and one-fourth fear of the market itself." "In a situation where all the

background news is bad and the economy is facing an open-ended recession, nobody wants to be a hero by buying into the market." Mr. Metz said. Wall Street also was distressed by the Federal Reserve's report released late Friday that the nation's

money supply surged \$4 billion in the latest reporting week.

That jump could force a halt to the recent decline in interest rates. prevailing 15% percent level from 15th percent. Crocker's prime rate has been at 15½ percent since Dec. 1, and the change puts it at the same level as most U.S. banks.

The only major bank now quoting a 151/2 percent prime is Contineutal Illinois of Chicago.

U.S. Trust raised its broker loan rate ½ percentage point to 131/4

BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS

THE HAGUE - Pennzoil Nederland said Monday it made a third gas

find off the Netherlands on block K-10 in the North Sea, about 100

The well was drilled to a depth of 9,413 feet. It tested gas at a rate up to 28 million cubic feet a day through a one-inch choke. The significance and extent of the find would be determined after further evaluation, the

TOKYO — Toyota and Nissan, the two major Japanese automakers, Monday reported a decline in vehicle exports for November, both from

Toyota said its November exports fell 6.7 percent in October and were down 7.1 percent from a year earlier. Nissan said its November total was down 8.3 percent in October and down 7.3 percent last year.

FRANKFURT - International Investment Bank of Moscow Monday

signed a \$100-million five-year Eurocredit, lead manager and agent bank Cie. Luxembourgoise de la Dresdner Bank said in a statement. The club deal will finance imports from the West for Council for

Mutual Economic Assistance countries and carries a spread of 1/2 per-

centage point over the London interbank offered rate for the first two

BONN - Volkswagen is raising the prices of its VW and Audi cars by an average of 2.3 percent, effective immediately, a VW spokesman said

models excepted.

Volkswagen of America, meanwhile, said Monday that as a result of high inventories it will suspend production at its Westmoreland, Pa., assembly plant for one week after the regularly scheduled holiday break

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The increases ranged from 0.9 to 3.6 percent, with only diesel-engine

Pennzoil Makes Gas Find Off Netherlands

Toyota, Nissan Vehicle Exports Decline

Soviet Bank Borrows \$100 Million

years and is percent for the final three years.

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Prices Raised on Most VWs, Audis

miles (160 kilometers) northwest of The Hagne.

October and from November, 1980.

Observers, however, said the money supply surge is not likely to force the Fed to tighten credit because the nation has slipped into a

In other news developments, the \$512,95 billion.

Kaufman Sees U.S. Deficit At \$90 Billion

LONDON - The U.S. budget deficit will total \$85 billion to \$90 billion in fiscal 1982 and \$65 to \$75 billion in fiscal 1983, Henry Kaufman of Salomon Brothers said Monday.

here that U.S. government agen-Mr. Kaufman said he believes

one more rally in bonds in the early part of next year, but he added that a significant improvement in bonds would require signs that the U.S. economy would remain in recession in the second half of the

percent average contraction in the

tion is of greater proportion than would be expected in a recession.

ist stand by pulling away from close targeting of the monetary ag-

gregates.
Mr. Kaniman said the Fed's money supply targets will limit economic growth next year. Tak-ing its 4 percent target for M-1B next year and an inflation rate of 8 percent, he said he expects eco-nomic growth will be minimal.

backlog, 103 days, up from 91 days on Oct. 31 but down from 107 days on Nov. 30, 1980. Automakers generally like to have a 60-day supply of cars on hand. Murray L. Weidenbaum, chair-

Commerce Department said Monday that U.S. business inventories rose \$4.82 billion, or 0.9 percent. in October to a seasonally adjusted

The October gain follows a revised 1.1 percent September in-crease and leaves inventories 8.3 percent higher than a year earlier. Ward's Automotive Reports

said Monday that the continuing auto industry sales slump pushed U.S. automakers' stockpiles of unsold cars to an 83-day supply on Nov. 30, up from an 81-day supply the month before and a 65-day backlog a year ago. Chrysler Corp. had the largest

He told a banking conference lion in fiscal 1982, bringing net marketable borrowings by the gov-ernment to between \$105 billion to

the U.S. bond market raily, which started in early October when interest rates on the highest-rated utility debt were at 18 percent, is at least 75 percent complete.

Several weeks ago he said the bond market rally was at least two-

thirds over.

Mr. Kaufman said he expects

year. Mr. Kaufman said he expects the U.S. recession probably will come to a halt sometime in the spring of 1982. But the contraction in the economy in real terms from the peak to the trough of the recession will be 11/2 percent, compared with a 21/2

He said he expects U.S. inflation, as measured by the consumer price index, to be between 8 and 9 percent in 1982 but said he sees no evidence that the decline in infla-

On monetary policy, he said there have been indication in re-cent months that the U.S. Federal Reserve has taken a less monetar-

If the conflict between restrictive monetary policy and expan-sive fiscal policy resurfaces in the first half of next year, real growth in the economy in the second half might be significantly less than an annual rate of 3 to 312 percent, he

Investment Management

Dollar, Gold Trading Hectic In Reaction to Polish Crisis

LONDON - After soaring early Monday on investors wariness over developments in Poland, the dollar eased late in the day as relative calm return to European cur-

عتذا من الاعلى

Nervous investors had rushed in a brief but frantic scramble to buy gold and the dollar, regarding them as the safest havens for their money at a time of uncertainty after the declaration of martial law

The rush for gold began in Hong Kong where the metal rose \$13.43 an ounce to close at \$421.86.

It continued at the opening in London, jumping more than \$8 an ounce from Friday's late price to \$420.50. But gold then settled back to close at \$417.75 in the absence of new developments in Poland and the bearish pressure from a strong dollar, dealers said. In Zurich, gold jumped \$10 to \$419.50 an ounce at one point be-

fore retreating slightly.
The dollar touched 2.36 Deutsche marks in Hong Kong but eased in Europe in the absence of further major developments in Po-

It rallied again as New York opened, but slipped later as corpo-rations took advantage of its strength to cover foreign currency requirements, particularly in ster-ling and marks, and as Eurodollar deposit rates retreated from their highs, dealers said.

European currency markets were highly nervous during the morning trading, after the dollar's initial surge. "News that military rule had been imposed in Poland promted a nervous and active start on foreign exchange markets Mon-day," a dealer for Barclays Bank International said. "The dollar was very firm behind the news" for the The dollar's gains were particu-

larly evident against the mark, but dealers noted the dollar's move-

U.K. Industrial Output Rises 1.7% in October

LONDON - U.K. industrial production rose a provisional 1.7 percent in October, the sharpest rise in 2½ years, and was up 1.6 percent in the latest three months. the Central Statistical Office reported Monday.

However, the recession held Analysts were reluctant to single down consumer demand in the out any particular company, but some speculated it could be Malnormally buoyant pre-Christmas period as retail sales in November linckrodt — a chemical and health fell a provisional 1.4 percent from halted in over-the-counter trading. level, the Trade Department said,

ments may be somewhat exaggerated by the thinness of the market

In Frankfurt, the dollar opened at 2.3315 DM — up from 2.2780 DM at the close of trading Friday in New York. The Bundesbank sold \$30.25 million at the midday fixing to support the mark and the dollar was fixed at 2.29 Deutsche

marks, dealers said.

"People were just getting pan-icky, but they settled down once Poland appeared to be under control," said a Frankfurt trader. The mark's particular vulnerability was illustrated by relatively narrow movements by the Swiss

franc against the dollar.

The Bank of Japan also intervened heavily on the Tokyo foreign exchange market, selling be-tween \$100 million and \$200 million dollars to help the yen. The dollar rose sharply in heavy trading, reaching at one point 224.50 yen before easing to close at 222.70 from last week's close of 218.60.

A Tokyo dealer said the market was in a panic. "Everybody wants to buy the dollar and sell everything else," he said.
In Paris, the dollar rose sharply

at an early indication of 5.91 francs from Friday's closing price of 5.7465. But once trading got underway the U.S. currency slipped, settling at 5.828 in the afternoon, dealers said.

In London, dealers said trading cooled off during the day as the dollar retreated from its "more exaggerated highs" because there had been no dramatic developments from Warsaw Monday. Some of the late dollar selling was attributed to profit-taking by

In London, the dollar closed around 2.2855 DM and sterling ended down at \$1.8595 from \$1.8785 Friday. Dealers said the reaction to

weekend events in Poland obscured to some extent the bullish

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DOLDER GRAND HOTEL ZURICH

effect on the dollar of the latest

U.S. money supply figures, which were larger than expected and aid-

ed a further surge in Eurodollar

But Eurodollar rates declined

somewhat during the day in a tech-

nical reaction to the sharp increase

over the weekend. However, the

rates remained an average % point higher than Friday's close, dealers

Share prices fell in London, To-

Progress Is Cited

In Talks on Steel

BRUSSELS — Progress has been

made on the steel trade in talks be-

tween senior U.S. and EEC offi-

cals, Roy Denman, EEC Commis-

sion director-general of external relations, said Monday. He said the two sides will look

for ways to improve the trigger

price mechanism controlling im-

ports of cheap steel into the Unit-

ed States, to placate U.S. steelmak-

ers who complain they face unfair competition from subsidized EEC

In Washington, a Commerce

Department spokesman said a representative of the EEC is expected

to meet with U.S. Commerce Sec-

retary Malcolm Baldrige later this

week on the question of steel ex-

ports to the United States.

deposit rates.

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Notational 1981

International Herald Tribune

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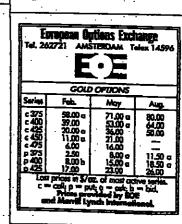
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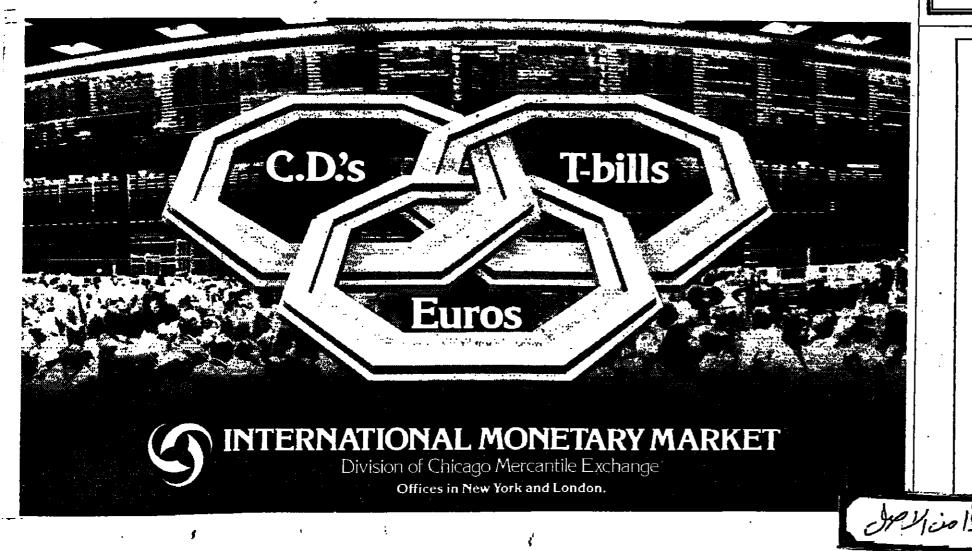
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Great Potential Seen In Eurodollar Futures

By H.J. Maidenberg

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Of all the financial futures introduced in recent years, none has as much potential for use by the international money market as does the Eurodollar futures contract that started trading last week on the Chicago Mercan-

tile Exchange.
The reason is that Eurodollar interest rates are beyond the control of all central banks, thus the most sensitive in the international mon-

ey market. The new Eurodollar futures market eventually could be used by monetary authorities as an inexpensive, convenient and highly leveraged method of intervening in support of their currencies, according to John Blin, senior vice president of the New York Futures Ex-

Mr. Blin, an economist, is regarded as one of the designers of Eurodollar futures, which he helped develop for the Chicago Mercantile Exchange's Interna-tional Monetary Market several

U.S., Firms **Testing Metal** With Memory

By Alison O'Neill Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - It can straighten teeth and may intercept blood clots. It can stop runaway trains. It could help send tele-phone conservations hundreds of

This miracle worker is a metal called Nitinol, a material with a "memory." It is alloy of nickel and utanium developed at the U.S. Naval Ordnance Laboratory.

Nitinol was developed in 1962 by a Navy physicist who was look-ing for a way to get Navy missiles through the hear of re-entry into the atmosphere.

The metal derives its powers from "shape memory," which is activated by changes in temperature. The phenomenon is demonstrated by dipping a thin, rigid strip of Nitinol into a container of ice water. Upon removal, the strip becomes flexible and can be bent. When it reaches room tempera-ture, the strip will straighten itself again, returning to the shape it "remembers" as its original state.

The principle behind many of the feats Nitinol can help perform is that, when its shape changes, force is created. Therefore, if overheated bearings on a freight train car begin to cause its axles to fail, a piece of Nitinol in the braking apparatus can be activated by the heat causing the metal to shorten and release a spring-loaded pin, which in turn starts to put the brakes in motion.

"The military uses [for Nitinol] are, of course, our prime mission in life, said Navy physicist David Goldstein. "...its use in piping systems aboard ship and tubing systems aboard aircraft."

Mr. Goldstein said representatives of Raychern Corp., of Menlo Park. Calif., "saw Nitinol being demonstrated at a trade show" and developed "shrink-fit plastic tub-ing" for pipes in Navy ships and, later, weldless connectors for the

tubing in F-14 fighter planes.

Mr. Goldstein and Navy colleague John Tydings last su released their research on a Nitinol connector for optical fibers, which are planned for use in carrying

telephone messages.
"The fiber optic system will carry as much message traffic as a phone cable three inches in diame-ter," he said. "It's the coming thing in communications. The problem is that you can't use one glass fiber over 650 miles, so if the [connectingl fibers are one-half misaligned, you lose information."

He added that he expects the Nitinol fiber connector to do the Possible biomedical uses of the

metal include a Nitinol blood clot filter, which would be inserted into the body in its straight, low-tem-perature shape and which, when heated by the blood, would return to the filter shape it had when it was created. In orthodontics, braces made of Nitinol have proven less poinful than those made of

years ago. In an interview last Fri-day, Mr. Blin said:

day. Mr. Blin said:

"Consider first the sheer magnitude of the Eurodollar market. It is staggering. While the exact amount of dollars floating outside the country is not known, most money market dealers place the total close to \$1 trillion.

"Actually," he continued, "much of these 'overseas dollars' exist only on the books of foreign

exist only on the books of foreign branches of American banks, mostly in London, rather than in the overseas vaults of domestic or other financial institutions."

What is more important, he said, is that the interest rates on Eurodollars have long been considered the most valid barometer of the international cost of money. The London interbank offered rate is the base borrowing cost of these dollars, which are lent to foreign governments as well as to large

corporations.
One major reason is that these "One major reason is that these Eurodollars are not influenced by the monetary policy of the Federal Reserve because they are outside the country," Mr. Blin said. "Similarly, the Bank of England exercises no control on these funds because they are not sterling. Unlike ordinary bank deposits here or abroad, Eurodollars are not subject to central bank reserve requirments, which are a factor in determining the prime and all other lending rates."

Much of today's international fi-

nancing involves Eurodollars, which are mainly deposits from the oil exporting countries. Mr. Blin said. "The banks that use these dollars for lending have always faced big risks because of the often volatile rate moves. Often, the petrodollars deposited in London are for shorter periods than the maturities on their loans to cus-

As for the Eurodollar futures, the lenders can lock in rates just as grain and other commodity dealers can hedge their exposure.

Growth Expected

"Also," Mr. Blin said, "government monetary authorities could eventually use this market, in effect, to insure against adverse fluctuations in the value of their currencies through the purchase and sale of Eurodollar futures. Assuming, as many of us believe, the Eurodollar futures market will grow large enough to accommodate such operations

Traditionally, a central bank seeking to stabilize the value of its currency would either support it through purchases and sales or enter into various "swap" arrange-

The Chicago Mercantile's threemonth Eurodollar time deposit futures contract carries a face value of \$1 million. The minimum price move is \$25 per contract. For the first time in any commodity futures market, the underlying goods are not deliverable, although the delivery months are January March, June, September and December. Instead, all contracts are settled for cash.

No Eurodollar futures contracts will change hands, just as New York banks operate in the London Eurodollar market without one dollar actually moving between the two cities. When the contract expires, the exchange will, in effect, average the interbank rates of the leading banks in London on that day and that will be the final settlement price for the delivery.

At last Friday's close, for example, the active March Eurodollar delivery at "85.80" was off \$150. The 85.80 means a rate of 14.20 percent on an annual basis on the March contract [100 percent face value minus 85.80 equals 14.20 percent]

Saudis' Oil Revenues Soared 75% in 1980

RIYADH — Saudi Arabia's oil revenues soared 75 percent to an estimated \$85 billion in 1980 due to production and price increases, the Saudi central bank said Mou

day.

The kingdom was the only OPEC member whose production rose in 1980, increasing 400,000 barrels a day from 1979 to a daily average of 9.9 million barrels, accepting to Saudi Arabian monecording to Saudi Arabian mone-tary agency figures. Of that, 97.5 percent was exported.

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Page 12 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1981 U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Other Stock Markets Chicago Futures Dec. 14, 1981 4450 1,450 1,550 1,550 2,250 470 4,400 1,560 1,570 1,400 1,500 675 1,800 1,200 Cash Prices When you want to do business here Seattle Market Summary New York

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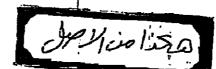
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Dow Jones Bond Averages Chinese Admit Paying Subsidies On Many Goods PEKING — The Chinese government Monday disclosed it has been paying huge and rapidly increasing subsidies to hold down NYSE Index

London Metals Market

official was quoted by the New China News Agency as saying price subsidies for 28 basic prod-**London Commodities**

price subsidies for 28 basic products are expected to reach 32 billion yuan (\$18.5 billion) this year. This represents 29 percent of expected government 1981 spending, based on figures issued earlier this month that forecast government expenditure at 106.8 billion yuan. The subsidies in 1980 totalled 20.8 billion yuan, compared with 14.6 billion in 1979 and 7.8 billion in 1978, the official told the current session of the National Peoples' Congress. ples Congress.
The bulk of the subsidies was for cereals, cotton, cooking oil, meat, fish, eggs, vegetables and household coal, the official said. Western experts said the subsi-dies took the form of selling goods; including food, fertilizer and farms implements, at less than their full, commercial price. Other measures included raising the price paid by the state for agricultural products.

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1981/1996 The rate of interest applicable for the period beginning December 11, 1981 and set by the reference agent is 13%% annually.

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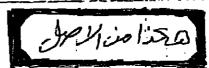
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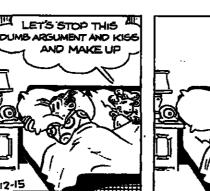
WHAT ARE YOU DOING I'M JUST HERE HERE IN THE DOCTOR'S FOR A CHECKUP OFFICE, CHARLES? יוכרי













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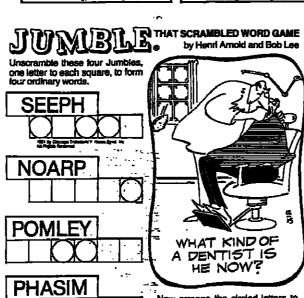










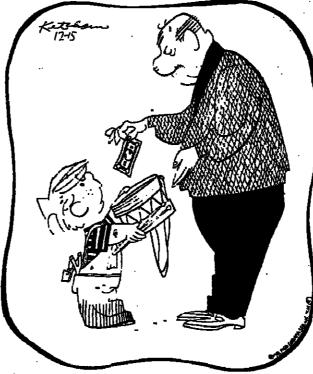


Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above carroon. Answer here:

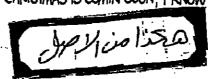
Jumbles: BRAIN FEWER HANDED CLOUDY Answer: What she did every time he tried to go too far-DREW THE LINE

Imprimé par P.I.O. - I. Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris





"HECK, MR. WILSON, WHY DON'TYA JUST **ASK** FOR ONE 2 CHRISTMAS IS COMIN'SOON, Y'KNOW.



BOOKS.

AGAINST OBLIVION By Jonathan Power, 248 pp. £1.95.

Fontana Books, 14 St. James's Place, London S.W.1. (Published in the United States by McGraw-Hill, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020, under the title "Amnesty International: The Human Rights Story," 128 pp. \$9.95.)

Reviewed by Bob Donahue

MORE than 100 children are known to have been taken to Bangui's central Ngaragba prison. So went the London press release of May 14, 1979, that was to bring down a gruesome African potentate. It was all a spectacular exercise in defeating tyranny with publicity, the sword with the pen, depravity with what Jonathan Power says was merely "diligence and persistence."

As Power, a London-based journalist whose columns appear in the In-ternational Herald Tribune, tells the story in his thorough and readable history-cum-portrait of Amnesty In-ternational, the organization had been accumulating data on Emperor Bokassa's repressive rule for several years. "Amnesty maintained its watch, almost alone, as it does on doz-ens of other seemingly unimportant

The Amnesty representative in Par-is who called the evidence that led to the press release preferred that Power refrain from naming her. Yet his book is less about the world's horrors than about the thousands of ordinary people in 140 countries who work quietly to document and end them.

Torture

Horrors there are aplenty. Amnesty counts 60 countries in which evidence of official torture has surfaced in the past five years. Nearly half of the world's governments hold prisoners of conscience - defined in Amnesty's statutes as persons "imprisoned, detained or otherwise physically restricted by reason of their political, religious or other conscientiously held beliefs or by reason of their ethnic ori-gin, sex, color or language, provided that they have not used or advocated

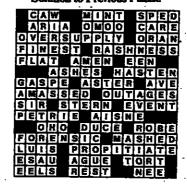
Power deals at length with Central America (Guatemala, El Salvador, Nicaragua), China, Brazil, the Soviet Union, Argentina, Bokassa's erstwhile Central African Empire and South Africa. He skips over Cambodia, Haiti and Uruguay, but then, many a reader will prefer to skip over the meticulous account of his torture that Marcos Arruda, a young Brazilian geologist, sent to the pope in 1971. In a Soviet courtroom, an officially

appointed psychiatrist in the case of a woman accused of anti-Soviet agita-tion is quoted as testifying that "the absence of symptoms of an illness cannot prove the absence of the illness itself." This is about as close as we come to humor.

Yet Power's is not finally the despairing story it would seem by rights to have to be — as if we already knew much about cruelty but not as much about another sort of diligence.

For 20 years Amnesty International has been at it. The year 1961 was the centenary of the freeing of the slaves in the United States and of the serfs in Russia. In London, Peter Benen-

Solution to Previous Puzzle



son, a Catholic lawyer of Jewish de-scent, born of English and Russian parents, who had been active in human rights for some years, got the idea that political prisoners (in Portugal, say) could be saved if enough peo-ple wrote letters to the offending govAllingi.

Hundreds of Writing Groups

In 1981, the organization that grew from that intuition has hundreds of groups of members around the world, each writing to several prisoners in other countries and to their jailers and the political authorities. When the first 200 letters came, the guards gave me back my clothes," recalls a labor leader who was being held naked in an underground cell in the Dominican Republic until Amnesty went to bat

No leader of a regime that tortures can travel now in suave dignity to New York or London or Paris without an awareness that his hosts know.

Press reports, however fragmentary, and information from correspondents on the scene, or from travelers or exiles, are collected, stadied, cross-checked, filed. By 1981, professionals in the news and diplomacy businesses had learned to respect Amnesty's press releases as accurate, and in London The Times could write a few weeks ago: "Amnesty International announced recently that at least 3,350 people had been executed in Iran since the revolution." Not "alleged" or "claimed" or even "reported" but "announced."

To work quietly and respect the secrecy of one's sources when neces-sary is not to be clandestine. The names and backgrounds of Amnesty's officers and staff, its ups and downs, its internal divisions have always been there for the knowing. Power brings much of the story to a broader public for the first time.

He cites Andrei Sakharov citing Chekhov: "Drop by drop we are squeezing the slave out of ourselves."
Diligence and persistence work. After
remarking in his preface that he was not a member of Amnesty International when he started writing this book Power adds, taking the words out of the reader's mouth, "Now I must get around to joining."

Bob Donahue is on the staff of the International Herald Tribune.

Raggedy Ann Doll Is 67, Going Strong

The Associated Press
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. — Raggedy Ann, who overcame her origins as a faceless attic rag and went on to become a carrot-topped confidents to generations of American children. turned 67 years old Monday.

The doll was featured in a promoted books, changed the color of her hair and acquired a male friend. but she's never lost her appeal since the day she was created here by newspaper cartoonist John Gruelle and his wife for their daughter, Marcella, 8. The dolls were first marketed as a promotion for the book, but they didn't have hearts and Gruelle had the dolls called back. The bearts were added, hidden under the doll's clothes, and children still delight in finding them.

Grueile wrote and illustrated about 40 Raggedy Ann books which sold more than 3 million copies. He died in

BRIDGE.

By Alan Truscott

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181

M. Standings

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FOR the five thousand players who traveled to Fresno, Calif., for the Spring Nationals, a well-organized tournament with local hospitality that has never been surpassed on such an occasion, the most delightful feature was a theatrical performance. It was "Annie Bid Your Slam," a modified version of a famous Broadway show. produced and written by Peter Rank,

produced and written by Peter Rank, who has long been one of the best West Coast players and here revealed that his talents lie in many directions.

Anne Doubly and her three farming sisters arrive to play in their first tournament, bringing their own table and chairs. Having full faith in "biddin" what comes naturally" they reach the last rounds of the Swiss Teams tied with a men's foursome from New York headed by Frank Scientific. York headed by Frank Scientific.
Annie's bidding and play are of the

shotgun variety, as she demonstrates on the diagramed deal, which was projected to a side wall for the benefit of the audience. When she opens one no-trump one of her sisters raises directly to seven no-trump, a reasonable shot. Some North players would use Gerber to make sure that the partnership is not missing an ace, but the Doubly family is used to playing without conventions.

When the dummy appears Anne quickly counts 12 tricks and announces that she will take a diamond finesse for the 13th tricks. This brings home the slam and the spotlight moves to the other table where this is the final deal. Frank's team has the lead, and he will win if he duplicates the grand slam results. He and his partner embark on eight rounds of sophisticated bidding, announcing alerts at every turn and thereby mystifying their opponents.

Frank's teammates, who have finished playing against Annie, are now center stage conversing nervously, "If we are to win," says one, "Frank has to reach seven no-trump and misplay it." He then explains just why Annie's decision to finesse in diamonds is technically inferior. South can and should take the diamond ace and all his winners outside the diamond suit, taking care to wind up in the South hand at the finish. When he leads toward dummy at the 12th trick, with one diamond and one club in his hand he can count the original distribution. He knows that West began with five

spades, four hearts, one club and therefore three diamonds. East must have begun with four diamonds, and so is more likely than not to have begun with the queen.

East has one club winner left, and East has one club winner left, and therefore only one of his diamonds. If he had the queen, he has been squeezed in the minor suits and the queen will fall. So Frank leads to the king and goes down. He has made the technically perfect play, but Annie has won. She and her sisters are jubilant

Annie and Frank discover that fall-ing in love is wonderful, and he re-cruits her as his partner for the tournament circuit on the clear under-standing that she follows his methods and lets him play all the hands. They win the Life Master Pair Champion-ship, but she has had a reversion to her bouncy bidding methods and he leaves her in dismay.

But there is no business like bridge business, and there is a happy ending when he finds that "My defenses are down...being volnerable is gonna be fun." The lyric seems about to conclude with a famous New York expert, but it turns out to be the 19th century inventor of the standard

movement for a duplicate game:
"Like a chibless Howard-Schenken, Like Stayman in one-no-trump, Like Blackwood without a slam bid, Like Mitchell without his bump."

♠KQ2 VAQJ4 ◇AKJ 4986 WEST EAST 498765 ♦Q32 ♦8765 ♣QJ10754 SOUTH (D) **◆AJ103**

Both sides were vulnerable. The bidding:

South 1 N.T. Pass Pass

West led the spede nine.

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eir Lat

holding his head. Clerc served out

the set.
When Clerc broke McEnroe in the third game of the third set

there were many here who thought his chances quite good. But from

1-3, McEnroe went on a tear, win-

ning five games in a row, breaking Clerc twice and winning the set, 6-

3. He finished it with an ace and

went to the dressing room, for the break, seemingly in command.

jump on him quickly, get in con-trol right away," said McEnroe. "Instead, he did that to me. He re-

ally surprised me with his aggres-

fourth set, winning the first three games and moving to a 5-1 lead.

Clerc nailed McEnroe in the

So it came down to one final set.

McEnroe and Ashe did not want

things to come down to a fifth match. And McEnroe wanted this

one because Davis Cup is import-

ant to him. In that final set he pro-

duced some of his most remark-

able tennis in an already remark-

able year.
"That's the first time I've ever

"I wanted to come back and

Mahres Sweep Slalom; Stenmark Finishes 3d

From Agency Dispatches
CORTINA D'AMPEZZO, Italy
Twin brothers Steve and Phil Mahre of the United States scored in unprecedented 1-2 triumph in a dalom World Cup ski race Monday, leaving Swedish rival Ingeniar Stenmark a poor third in his speci-

alty.
Steve Mahre, scoring his first victory of the season, edged his brother by eight one-hundredths of a second after two blisteringly

Phil Mahre gained his second runner-up placing in 1981-82 cup competition after victories in two combined and one slalom, showing he is the man to beat this season. He has compiled an impressive lend of 65 points while accumulating 115 points in the overall standings after only five races.

Three Straight

Stemmark, the Olympic champion and a three-time World Cup winner, suffered his third straight slalom sethack.

The Mahres became the first U.S. brothers and the first American skiers ever to place I-2 in a World Cup event. They had finished 1-3 in a cup giant slalom at Aspen, Colo., last year, won by Phil.

Steve, seeking the cup sislom title this year, built his success through a perfect first heat down the Olympia Tofane course, setting the pace with a time of 51.85 — .15 seconds faster than Phil and .82 abead of Austrian Franz Gruber. in the second heat. Steve had

the third-best clocking, behind Stenmark and Phil. but managed to keep a narrow lead with total of "I realized I was losing the race

in the second run, at mideourse, after making a mistake," Steve said. "I attacked and took risks 10 gates from the finish, and it paid

'Just My Year'

Phil embraced his brother at the finish line. He said he will seek more cup points in Tuesday's giant statom here "to widen my lead as much as possible.

"This is just my year," Phil added. "Usually I get off to a slow start in December, I usually finish around eighth or tenth this early in the season." He was clocked in 1:44.72; Stenmark's total was

Stenmark skied the fastest sec ond heat but failed to make up for a poor first leg, in which he lagged seventh, 1.30 seconds behind

Steamark said he made a bad error in the upper part of the course on the first run. "I risked a lot to recover that second. I nearly missed one gate. It was useless -the Mahres skied extremely well." Stemmark, with 50 points, is Phil's runner-up in the overall standings. But he is 25 points below his average of last year's.

Tom Kelly, coach of the U.S. team, said Stemmark was experiencing a period of bad luck "since he still skis very well, but has faced some unlucky situations in the first slatoms of the season. When you lose, your morale and results are

Kelly had expected the 1-2 tri-umph of the Mahres "as both have been off to a great start and are skiing better than last season." Swiss newcomer Joël Gaspoz, surprise winner of the first giant sialom of the cup season last week,

Women's Race Cancelled

ZINAL, Switzerland (UPI) -Monday's European Cup women's giant slalom race was cancelled because of bad weather.

MEN'S SLALOW MERTS 91.ALDM

1. Steve Mohrs, U.S.A., 1:4444.

2. Phill Mahrs, U.S.A., 1:4472.

3. Insertor Steranork, Sweden, 1:45.78.

4. Joel Gosso, Setherland, 1:46.22.

5. Poole De Chiese, Holy, 1:46.58.

6. Front Grober, Nostrio, 1:46.58.

7. Marc Girardelli, Lucemboure, 1:47.78.

8. Hubert Strobe, Austria, 1:47.22.

7. Aleksomet Zhirov, Soviet Union, 1:47.23.

8. Bernst Fleetibero, Sweden, 1:47.23.

11. Bruno Nockler, Holy, 1:47.48.

12. Marca Tonezzi, Holy, 1:47.48.

13. Pater Poponspilov, Bolgstria, 1:47.79.

WORLD CUP STANDINGS





Steve (top) and Phil Mahre in action at Cortina d'Ampezzo.

McEnroe Victory Gives U.S. Davis Cup finishing it with a brilliant cross-court backhand that left McEnroe

By John Feinstein

Washington Post Service
CINCINNATI — For John
McEnroe, it was the ultimate.
Treated like a hero for one of the first times in his life, he played his best tennis in the clinches Sun-day and finished an extraordinary

year by winning the Davis Cup for the United States. What made this final victory so sweet was the help McEnroe received from the crowd of 13,327 during the matche's final stages. Urged on by a cheering, stomping audience, McEnroe dominated the

last set to beat José-Luis Clerc of Argentina, 7-5, 5-7, 6-3, 3-6, 6-3, in

4-hour, 8-minute test of grit, stamina and skill. His victory gave the United States an insurmountable 3-1 lead. The final margin was 3-1 as a meaningless fifth match, between Roscoe Tanner and Guillermo Vilas, was called by mutual agree-ment with Tanner leading, 11-10, on service in the first set.

Quite a Year

The victory gave McEnroe his third victory in three days. It also meant that in one year he had won Wimbledon, the U.S. Open and three points in a Davis Cup final. The last American to complete that triple was Don Budge in 1937. The last man to do it was Austra-lian Frank Sedgman in 1952.

"The last set, I was really pumped up," said McEnroe, sipp-ing a celebratory beer. "It's easier to get emotional when you have the people behind you like that. It wasn't a personal thing for them. It was the United States vs. Argentina. I thought it was great."

McEnroe's serve, always his most important weapon, carried him in the last set. In five games, he lost four points on serve; he put 17 of 23 serves into play and won 16 of those points.

"In the fifth set, he was serving really well," Clerc said. "Maybe I let him get his confidence when he

broke my serve That crucial break came in the fourth game, at love. McEnroe began by hitting a deep backhand re-turn that Clerc reached but could not get back. Sensing a slight dip in Clerc's resolve, McEnroe followed a weakening second serve to the net and punched a forehand volley into the corner, 0-30.

Bears 23, Raiders 6

In Oakland, Calif., three touch-

for 0-40. He came back with a hard first serve, but McEnroe scrambled to reach it and, surprised to see the ball come back, Clerc volleyed long. As the shot skipped over the base line, McEuroe jumped a foot into the air and screamed, "Yeah!" The crowd leaped to its feet, crying "U.S.A.! U.S.A.!"

Rockets

McEnroe was playing passion-ately now. He was never in trouble the rest of the match, the last game being his own exclamation point. He served five rockets. On the first, be butchered an easy volley, but the last four were all his, Clerc barely touching the final serve.

As the last serve slithered off Clerc's racket, McEnroe leaped into the air, let out a whoop and jumped the net to shake hands. He threw himself into the arms of team captain Arthur Ashe and trainer Bill Norris, then turned to the crowd with both arms and in-dex fingers upraised. Finally he hugged every one of his team-

"It was a great feeling for me,"
McEnroe said. "I've had a long
year and the last set I really felt
tired. But the adrenaline kept me

going.
"I thought he played very well.
He surprised me the way he played on this [artificial] surface. He really bung in there. The fifth set I had to play my best tennis and serve really well to beat him. I thought he played a hell of a match." From the beginning it was a su-perb match. If there were bad feelings left over from Saturday's vola-

tile doubles match, they never McEnroe, at 22 the game's dominant player, had minimal prob-lems Sunday with the officials and with Clerc.

Spuds in Whiskey: Ship's Rations Run a Little Low

AUCKLAND, New Zealand Crewmembers of Britain's Bubblegum, the smallest vessel in the round-the-world yacht race, cooked potatoes in whiskey to save fresh water on their way to Auckland. Bubblegum popped across the finish line at the end of the Cape Town-Auckland leg Monday with no food at all on board.

"The potatoes were awful but the gravy was great," said skipper Ian McGowan Fyfe. "We ran low on provisions and had some odd things to

eat," he said, noting that the six-man crew at one point had breakfasted on custard.

down passes by quarterback Vince Evans led Chicago past the de-fending Super Bowl champion Raiders, 23-6. Bubblegum was the 21st and next-to-last yacht into port at the end of the race's second leg. The fleet leaves Auckland for Oakland could manage only a Mar dei Plata, Argentina, on 27-yard scoring pass from Marc Wilson to Bob Chandler. Dec. 26.

He was given one admonition by chair umpire Robert Jenkins for slamming a ball high into the stands in frustration. Once, referee Kurt Nielsen gave Ashe a "friend-ly warning" after McEnroe yelled at one of the service judges.

"But really he didn't give you all much to write about his behavior today," said first-year captain Ashe, who led the U.S. to its 27th Davis Cup. "I really thought he was pretty good."

McEnroe's tennis was good in-

deed. At 23, Clerc has become one of the world's top players on any surface. His serving and volleying have improved greatly in the last year and, like McEnroe, he is a competitor capable of coming up with big shots on big points.
Sunday, he had McEnroe down

a break in the opening set. But, with Clerc serving at 5-4, McEnroe played one of those virtuoso games he seems to produce at crucial moments to even the set at 5-5. He then held to lead, 6-5, and broke Clerc in the following game.

McEnroe had a chance to take control in the second set. They were on serve with Clerc serving at 4-5 when McEnroe had three set points. But on each he made an imforced error, allowing Clerc to escape with the game.
"What I did there is what you call a choke," McEnroe said. "It

wasn't anything that he did. It was just me. I really let him get back in the match.

Buoyed by that game, Clerc broke McEnroe in the next game,

had to play a fifth set on the final day," said McEnroe, who has been on three winning cup teams. "I guess I played my best when I

"I felt the pressure, but I also felt the crowd behind me. That was a good feeling. "I can't say enought about the people here this weekend."



John McEnroe . Negotiating the net to shake hands with José-Luis Clerc

Cowboys Win Division Title With 21-10 Victory Over Eagles

DALLAS — Quarterback Danny White brought a sputtering offense to life with two touchdown passes and Dennis Thurman had a clubrecord three interceptions to help Dallas clinch its fifth NFC Eastern Division title in six years with a 21-10 National Football League triumph over Philadlephia here

The Eagles jumped in front, 10but after Phila Sciarra fumbled a punt at his own. 20. White hit Tony Hill with an eight-yard touchdown pass with 38 seconds to go in the first hald.

On their first possession of the third period, the Cowboys drove 80 yards. White hitting Butch Johnson on a 36-yard scoring pass that put Dallas in front for good. After Dallas beld off two Philadelphia the part White passes account. phia threats. White again connected with Johnson on a 47-vard pass that moved the Cowboys from their own 15 to the Philadelphia 38. Dallas then put the game away on a 12-yard touchdown run by

Ron Springs.
With the division title ensured. the 12-3 Cowboys will be the host team for a National Conference Eastern divisional playoff game, Jan. 2d or 3d.

The 9-6 Eagles - who started the season with six consecutive victories - face the possibility of missing the playoffs if they cannot best St. Louis next Sunday. The Eagles are the defending National Conference champions.

NHL Standings Males Conference

Resion S, Caloregio I (Paderson (15), Middleton 120), C'Apelly (6), Lavellio (7); Citalio (4)). Guelloc A. Bultulo A (Clouder 2 (13), Richard pro 3 (Wallet 5 17" Wally

NBA Standings

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on 4 M.Y. Islanders 3 (Lumies (14),

Honory C. H.Y. Tagongery (L. Luminer Vision) Hidu (6), Certiev (18), Gretziev (52); Hers (2), Hystrone Ha, Tagosie (19), Hort (4), Richageson (18), Piet (7), Hibles Pallengh (18), Refer (7), Hibles (2), Model (8), Smyl (15);

"We are groping a little offen-sively, but I think if we go back to the original scheme we've always been successful with we will be all right.
"We need to quit screwing around trying to be a little fancy formations and get

Coach Dick Vermeil.

with multiple formations and get back to where we can take some "I don't think we're snakebit."

Dolphins 17, Chiefs 7 In Kansas City, Mo., Tony

Nathan and Andra Franklin scored on short runs and Uwe von Schamann kicked a 39-yard field "I'm not worried about the character of my team," said Eagle goal to give Miami a 17-7 triumph

The Dolphins got a big break when center Jack Rudnay snapped

NFL ROUNDUP

the ball over the head of holder yard field goal that would have tied the score at 10. Miami then took possession at the Kansas City 44, and Franklin capped the drive



John Holt of Tampa Bay was whistled for face-masking on this play on receiver Charlie Johner in San Diego's 24-23 victory.

NFL Standings

7 PF PA 1 327 347 6 305 340 1 227 384 0 301 347 8 354 312 Pct. 300 401 401 300 NAL CONFERENCE salera Division 17 3 0 357 244 9 4 9 300 221 8 7 8 8 315 347 7 8 8 317 342 323 523 404 223 自气的自然

with a 1-yard plunge. The 8-7 Chiefs, losing for the third straight point third quarter that included a touchdown pass by quarterback week, were eliminated from the Joe Montana. playoff race.

Bills 19, Patriots 10 In Foxboro, Mass., Joe Cribbs

scored on a 39-yard pass from quarterback Joe Ferguson and rushed for 153 yards in Buffalo's 19-10 decision over New England It was the 2-13 Patriots' eighth Giants 20, Cardinals 10

In St. Louis, a 20-yard touchdown return with a recovered fumble by defensive end George Mar-tin keyed the New York Giants' 20-10 verdict over the Cardinals.

Broncos 23, Seahawks 13

In Denver, quarterback Craig Morton threw for one touchdown and Rick Parros ran for another as the Bronocs, 23-13 winners over Seattle, stayed a game in front of San Diego in the AFC West.

Chargers 24, Buccaneers 23

In Tampa, Fla., Rolf Benirschke kicked a 29-yard field goal with 45 seconds to play to give San Diego a 24-23 squeaker over Tampa Bay, preventing the Buccaneers from clinching the NFC Central title.

49ers 28, Oilers 6

In Houston, San Francisco blew out the Oilers, 28-6, with a 21-

Tennessee Beats Wisconsin, 28-21

The Associated Press
EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. -Willie Gault ran 87 yards for the first kickoff-remra touchdown in the Garden State Bowl's four-year history and Steve Alatorre passed for a record 315 yards Sunday, leading Tennessee to a 28-21 victory over Wisconsin here Sunday.

Alatorre completed 14 of 25

passes for 194 yards in the first half, including a 43-yard secondquarter TD pass to Anthony Hancock, who caught 11 passes for 196 yards, both Garden State Bowl marks. Fuad Reveiz kicked field goals of 22 and 44 yards as Tennessee opened a 21-7 halftime lead.

Alatorre scored the decisive touchdown on a 6-yard keeper with 8:23 left in the game, capping a 53-yard drive in which he connected on three passes in three for 32 yards. That touchdown offset two final-period scoring passes by backup Randy Wright, who quarterbacked Wisconsin the entire second half

Transactions BASKETSALL

CLEVELAND—Signed Me: See FOOTBALL HOCKEY

Crenshaw Wins by 4 Shots

LOS ANGELES—ADMINISTRA

SO. CAROLINA-FIRE AT

The Associated Press MEXICO CITY - Ben Crenshaw shot a final-round 68 to win the Mexican Open golf tournament Sunday by four strokes over Ray Floyd, whose fourth-round par 72 gave him a total of 277.

INTERNATIONAL

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Sadat in Israel

Call for Peace but No Shift on Terms



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Consult a Consultant

Richard Allen became Na- he can do it?" tional Security Adviser, he was part-owner of a consulting firm.

There is nothing wrong with this because Washington is full of consulting firms made up of both Republicans and Democrats. We in Washington take them for granted. So I was thrown

for a moment, when I was in Worcester, Mass., and a lady in the audience asked, What does a Washington con-

sultant do?" I promised her that as soon as I

got back to Buchwald Washington, I would find out and give her the an-I went to see a consultant I

knew and said, "Charley, I know this is a stupid question, but what do you do? I don't have to tell you," he said defensively.

"I'm not trying to get you in trouble," I said. "But a lady in Worcester asked me the question and I couldn't give her an answer. The Richard Allen business apparently has made people curious.

"Well, the best way to explain it is this way: Suppose you're having a problem with the government. You come to me.' "And you solve the problem?"

"No, I send you to the someone in the government who can solve the problem. "Why can't I go see the person myself?"

"Because you don't know who to see and even if you did he wouldn't see you unless I asked him to. Consultants are like marriage brokers. We get a fee for bringing two people together. The bigger the problem the higher up you have to go in government to resolve it, and the larger the fee we have to charge you."
"That makes sense," I admitted.

"How do you have access to the people who can solve problems?" * * *

"Through political connections. When the Democrats were in power, the Georgia crowd were the most sought-after consultants. Now that the Republicans are in charge, people are looking for a California connection." "Will you plead a person's case

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"Of course. But it will cost you more, because that means we have to leave the office and take a government official to lunch or din-

"It doesn't sound like hard

"That depends on how dedicated you are. Our business doesn't just depend on access to govern-ment and congressional figures. Many times we have to pretend we have access to them." "How does that work?"

"Well, suppose you have a client from some South American country and you want to impress him with the fact that you have clout in Washington. You take him to a restaurant where the White House crowd hangs out and you wave at them even if you don't know them.

"Let's say Ed Meese or Mike Deaver are at another table. You excuse yourself and go over to them and mutter something like You were great on "Meet the Press" last Sunday. Meese and Deaver don't know who the hell you are, but since they meet so many people they pretend they do. You walk back to your table and say to your client, Those guys really drive you up the west is mad at me because I didn't return his last telephone call.' I did that once with Ham Jordan during the Carter administration and got Argentina on a \$50,000 retainer for a

"That takes guts."

"You only resort to that kind of stuff when your people are out of office. If they're in, you don't have to fake it."

"Are you in or out right now?" "I'm in like Flynn. Didn't you notice the picture on my desk? "Is that you eating raw fish in a Japanese sushi bar with Richard

"One autographed photo in Washington is worth 1,000 propos-als. When the president of the Banzai Sewing Machine Company saw that picture they signed up my firm for four years."

"I guess a consultant is the greatest thing you can be in Washington. It just about covers everything, and if you know the right people, you can make a lot of mon-

"We don't do it for the money," Charley said. "All we want to do is make people happy."

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The Château of the Marquis de Sade

By Susan Heller Anderson New York Times Service

ONDE-EN-BRIE, France -Like many of the French nobility, the Comte de Sade returned to his family's castle after World War II to find it bombarded, sacked and riddled with shells. He has devoted the last 35 years, and about \$500,000, to restoring the historic rooms where the Cardinal Richelieu slept and where Watteau and Oudry paint-

The great-great grandson of the Marquis de Sade, he learned about his notorious ancestor while rummaging through trunks of letters and manuscripts hidden in an attic closet. He has devoted the last 35 years to restoring the Marquis to respectability in French litera-

"When I was a child we never talked about the Marquis, and he wasn't taught in school," the count recalled. Not until he came upon the papers, all unpublished, did the count realize, he says, that the Marquis was his direct ancestor and that "there was someone unknown and forbidden in my family."

Works Banned

He says that when he returned to the castle in 1946, he had never even heard of Donatien Alphonse François. Marquis de Sade, whose works were banned in France until 20 years ago. In attacking the debris left by the Germans, who had occupied the château during World War II, the count discovered the Mar-

quis' papers in five large trunks. They had been there since the beginning of the 19th century and never been opened," he said, "mostly because of my greatgreat-grandfather, the younger son of the Marquis. When his father died in 1814 in the insane asylum at Charenton, he went there and burned everything he could. What remained, he put into these trunks - including letters and manuscripts, which he could have also destroyed. I don't know why he didn't, for he wanted to erase all traces of his of alienation."

A Notch Lower

The Marquis' son also changed the family title to "count," one notch lower on the nobility scale. While the present count is, in fact, the current Marquis de Sade, he has no interest in reviving the old title.

The Marquis de Sade, born in Paris in 1740, was the son of a diplomat who served as ambassador to Russia, England and Germany. After a distinguished career in the French cavalry, the Marquis acquired notoriety for his sexual preferences, in which pain was the prerequisite for pleasure. He was condemned to death on vague charges; he escaped and was condemned again. After the French Revolution, he rose to become a judge, only to be thrown back into jail, then cleared and treated as a patriot.

His writings landed him once again in jail and, finally, in Charenton, where he died. While his best-known works, "Justine" and "The 120 Days of Sodom." shocked a century and a half of readers, he is now viewed in France and abroad, as a significant political writer and a precursor of the nihilists. Ronald Hayman, author of the biography "De Sade," considers him "a key figure in the history of modernism and, above all, in the history

"De Sade was censored from Napoleon's time and in the 19th century circulated only clandes-tinely," explained Jean-Jacques Pauvert, the Paris publisher who popularized de Sade, "When I began publishing a few books in 1947, the government protested, and finally I was tried and fined in 1956."

The trial attracted consider-

able publicity, and Panvert con-tinued publishing other works. "Of course, I appealed and was finally acquitted and even praised," he recalled.

This acquittal encouraged the Comte de Sade to publish the

works he had uncovered: 200 letters, 12 plays, two novels and a travel diary. "In the beginning he was horrified," Pauvert said. "Now he's really proud of his ancestor."

Title Suit

The count has also waged a one-man campaign against misuse of his ancestor's name, filing suit against Peter Brook when he produced Peter Weiss' play on Marat and Sade in Paris. "Marat and Sade never knew each other," the count said. "It's true that Sade had insane people perform his plays at Charenton but never with Marat." The Brook production opened under the title "Marat-X."

Similarly, the count embarked on a campaign to expunge "sad-ism" and "sadistic" from the French language, firing off frequent letters to newspapers and to the Académie Française. "In French 'sadistic' is synonymous with murder and martrydom, the count noted. "The Marquis never killed." In the foyer of the Château of

Condé-en-Brie, a genealogical tree traces the Sade family from 1300. The Marquis was conspicuously scratched out until recently, when the Comte de Sade's daughter restored him to the alogy.

Meanwhile, the count was res-toring the château to its former

Dating from 1200, the château was transformed in the 16th cen-tury into a luxurious hunting lodge by the Prince de Conde then in the 18th century into a palatial country estate by the next owner, the personal secre-tary to Louis XIV. Antoine Watteau used the walls of a room as a canvas for his students, who covered them with frescoes of landscapes and studies of Italian sculptures. Jean-Baptiste Oudry painted the four walls of the grand salon with hunting scenes. While his efforts to restore the

château and the reputation of his ancestor have have been painstakingly laborious, the former task was simpler, the count says. Last year we won the prize for the best restoration," he added. Today, the castle is for sale, for about \$800,000.

The château and its interior are classified as national monuments, open to the public on Sundays from July through Sep-

Bokassa Rebuffed in Bid For French Citizenship

Jean-Bedel Bokassa, exiled em-peror of Central Africa, has been rebuffed in his bid for French citizenship. He says he will appeal a Paris court's ruling that he lost French citizenship in 1960, when the Central African Republic became independent. He claims he was legally recognized as a French national in 1958 and served 23 years in the French army. Bokassa, now living in exile in Abidian. Ivory Coast, was overthrown in Central Africa in a French-supported coup. The French claim he ordered the massacre of school children, among other crimes.

Italian artist Alberto Burri did not appear at the opening of a mu-seum at Citta Di Castello, in central Italy, which is dedicated to his works. Burri, known for his collages of sackcloth, crackled paint and wood, has held one-man shows in New York's Guggenheim and other major U.S. and foreign museums. He recently announced he would give about 100 works, al-most his life's output, to the museum at Citta Di Castello. The town, his birthplace, has spent \$1 million on the museum, located in a 16th-century palace. Local people say Burri is publicity shy and said he was believed to have flown to Los Angeles where he has a house.

Justice Department officials told

prosecutors not to bring charges against a man who allegedly harbored fugitive Patty Hearst, says James Browning, former U.S. attorney in San Francisco. They told me they felt the whole thing had run its course and was now water over the dam," said Browning, who successfully prosecuted Hearst, now Mrs. Shaw, on bank robbery charges. Browning, now a domestic relations counselor, told the San Francisco Chronicle that he wanted to prosecute Jack Scott, but officials in the Justice Department overruled him. Robert L. Keuch, then deputy assistant attorney general in the criminal division, said the office decided not to prosecute Scott because of "somewhat marginal" evidence. In her book, "Every Secret Thing," Mrs. Shaw writes that Scott drove her across the country in 1974 and, with Mrs. Scott, rented "safe houses" for her and fugitives Bill and Emily Harris in rural Pennsylvania and New York. The Harrises are still in prison. In another development. Sacramento television station KCRA reported that Mrs. Shaw's family paid "a very sub-EMPLOYMENT

stantial" portion of a \$300,000 settlement of a suit filed by the family of a woman killed in a bank robbery in which Mrs. Shaw admits she drove the getaway car. KCRA said the wrongful-death suit filed against the bank and unidentified defendants was settled out of court in July, 1978, for more than \$300,000, Mrs. Shaw, 27, was abducted Feb. 4, 1974, while a University of California student. She was arrested Sept. 18, 1975, and convicted the following year of robbing a bank in league with her abductors. The Hearst newspaper heiress served less than two years in prison before her sentence was commuted by Jimmy Carter. Her autobiography has just been pub-

Princess Diama has become the favorite member of Britain's royal family and the monarchy is more popular as a result of her marriage to Prince Charles, according to a poll carried by the Sunday News of the World. The newspaper said that nearly two-thirds of those interviewed rated the 20-year-old princess Number One. Her hus-band Prince Charles was second and her mother-in-law, Queen Elizabeth II, was third. In a 1973 poil, more than a third of those questioned wanted to abolish the monarchy. "Now only 6 percent want to scrap it," the newspaper reported.

Henry Fonds and Katharine Hepburn, who acted together for the first time in the new film, "On Golden Pond," took top honors at the Hollywood Women's Press Club's Golden Apple Awards. The two, named male and female stars of the year, were unable to attend the ceremony. Fonda remains in Cedars-Sinai Medical Center in Los Angles, where he has been hospitalized about a month while doctors monitor his new medication. Hepburn was in New York appearing in her new play, "The West Side Waltz." Cary Grant was named winner of the Louella Parsons Award as the person who presents the best image of Hollywood to the world. The leastcoveted award, the Sour Apple, went to Ryan O'Neal. "The criteriais the person who most believes in his or her own publicity," said a club spokesman.

Leonore Amenberg is leaving her \$50,115-a-year job as U.S. chief of protocol effective Jan. 1.

The Comte de Sade at family château, which he has restored and is now offering for sale.

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